

# The Nebraska Democrat

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## "BETTER BABY" DAY OBSERVED AT WAYNE

Thru the efforts of the members of the Pleasant Valley and the Helping Hand clubs a "better baby" day was held at Wayne Wednesday. It was one of the most interesting events ever held in our little city and the entire program was given over to the nation wide subject of child welfare. Many mothers attended and listened attentively to the instructions which will undoubtedly prove of great benefit to them in the care of their little ones. This is a great movement in the right direction and the ladies who were instrumental in perfecting the program and the busy physicians who gave their time in this cause are to be commended.

The morning program was taken up by our different city physicians and the following subjects were discussed: "History of the child welfare movement," "Prenatal and postnatal care of the mother," "Adenoids and tonsils," "The care mothers should give the wounds of their children," "Care of the eyes," "Importance of contagious diseases of children," "Care of the teeth."

At the afternoon session Miss Agnes Finnigan talked on the subject of "A rational diet for the child from infancy thru the school lunch period." She said in part:

"During the last few weeks I have been watching that most interesting procedure, the building of a home. I have been impressed with the care used in the selection and use of materials. The house is now built—strong and true and will stand the storms of many years.

"In the next yard to this new house live two little children. They have taken some of the building material and constructed a house to their own satisfaction, and we grownups smile at their childish contentment in this imperfect, poorly built structure.

"You, mothers, have in your hands the choosing of material for a far more important structure. You have in your care the choice and preparation of food which is to build your child's body. Are you like the carpenter who knows the kinds of materials and how to use them? Or, are you like the children, content to get together materials which will give a haphazard structure—a weak constitution which will give way under the stress of years.

"Going back to the well built house the contractor might have gotten together a structure which would look well and yet be poorly built, and you would call the house owner a poor business man if he accepted such a structure. But what about the structure you are building for your child, he must accept it from your hands whether it be strong or weak.

"Vigorous growth and development are the child's due, and we should see that his choice of foods is wisely guarded, and that proper food, well prepared is set before him.

"What does this mean? It means planning three meals a day each day in the year. What a tremendous problem. Yet consider the importance of its right solution. Like other animals we are largely the product of two factors, inheritance and food. If efficient living depends on proper food, the planning of meals is an important charge not to be attended to in a haphazard manner. There can be but one guide in the planning of meals: Choose foods which supply body needs. And what does the body need? Material to build bones, muscle, nerve and blood. Food to keep the body in order. Food to keep the body warm and give the power to do work.

"Most important is minerals, to keep the machinery of the body in order. They are the materials which keep the machinery adjusted and running smoothly. If your automobile is properly adjusted and oiled how easily it climbs the hills. If the machinery becomes clogged and fails to supply the required energy, the smooth running ceases, the hill is hard to climb, the shortest distance becomes too great.

"So it is with the human engine. If the child is to climb his hills in the fullness of his power his body must be supplied with materials to keep it running smooth or the shortest hill is hard to climb."

Miss Finnigan then gave a detailed diet for the growing child of different ages. She is a very interesting speaker and we regret that lack of space compels us to be brief. Every address was well worth

printing that the mothers who could not attend might benefit by the lessons so simply and so interestingly told. The mothers of today are certainly fortunate for the many advantages over the mothers of yesterday. Diet has taken the place of the old fashioned darning with drugs and the physicians have learned the folly of too many pills. Best of all the knowledge gained thru years of study is free to all and more than that it is urged upon us with such programs as the above.

Mrs. Lucas, a nurse at the Wayne Hospital held the mothers attention by giving a practical demonstration of the proper way to bathe an infant. Two plays were then staged by the children of the clubs showing the good effect of pure air and sunshine in killing germs and making for better health.

In the baby tests a number of babies stood very high. Master Elwin Gossard, the three year old son of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Gossard, was a near perfect baby. There were also others. The best baby was not determined for lack of facilities for examination.

Following are the names of the committees from the two clubs:

Pleasant Valley: Mrs. H. J. Miner, Mrs. E. M. Laughlin, Mrs. Andrew Thompson and Mrs. Will Morgan.

Helping Hand: Mrs. Wm. Bentow, Mrs. Halliday and Mrs. Durant.

The members of the Helping Hand and the Pleasant Valley clubs wish, thru the columns of the Democrat, to express their thanks to the physicians, dentists and nurses for their kind cooperation in this great work.

## JUST BRIEF NEWS NOTES

Essen, the home of the great Krupp gun works was raided by Allied air men the first of the week.

The fact that the garbage reducing plants of the great cities are finding a reduction of 40 per cent in the fats they now get from this source is evidence that the women of America are practicing economy in the home.

Mexico and the Argentine Republic, Greece and Spain are on the verge of a break with Germany, or have severed diplomatic relations and are about to declare war.

The Missouri river is tearing a great chunk of Iowa farm land out near Salix, and washing it down stream, and people along a strip six miles long and from one-half to one mile wide are doing their best to save their buildings.

Chapin & Gore of Chicago, one of the largest manufacturers of whiskey in the world, announce that they quit the game. It is predicted that within a short time more than 2,000 saloons in Chicago will close.

The German spies are now said to be sending news from Mexico.

With Russia hammering the German lines to pieces on the east and France, England and US a pounding on the west; with the sons of Italy pushing north and east from the southwest; Greece threatening on the south and their ally, the Turk, practically all in, the wise ones of Germany are seeing the handwriting on the wall, and are demanding that the terms of peace be proposed. From the tone of the news dispatches the kaiser will be asked to come down from the throne ere many moons, and asked in such a way that he will heed, too. Some predict that the last crown will be taken from the fellows now wearing them, and that the title of king will cease to be.

Hope so.

## LIVE STOCK SHIPMENTS

A steady outgo of stock from this station during the past week. Both hogs and cattle were sent out, and added to the bank accounts of the farmers of the community, for both hogs and cattle bring money. Wm. VonSeggern sent a car of hogs to Sioux City; L. C. Gildersleeve had no less than three cars on the market during the week. Strahan & Gamble have their name on the list for four cars of hogs. The Farmer Union sent a car load, and so did Henry Frevert and John Lage, making a total of eleven car loads of hogs. Of cattle Wm. Watson sent one car, Wm. Sydow a car, Wm. Blecke and A. C. Thompson each a car, making four cars.

## GUN CLUB SHOOT

At the shoot last evening, the second of this season, Wm. VonSeggern proved that he might be the best man to send to the front, as he wears the medal this week. The score is: VonSeggern, 24; Weber, 23; Carhart, 20; Lamberson, 17; Perdue, 14.

## FAIR RATES OR FIGHT

Are The Business Men of Nebraska Being Robbed by a Combine of Insurance Companies Operating in the State?

One seeking information or opinion on that point need not ask any more than one question in one business place to receive an affirmative reply. The editor has long thought the rate much more than should be asked to fully cover all risk and assure the writer of the risk a very reasonable profit, but that is not expert opinion and may not count. Feeling the effect of the new insurance combine to compel all insurance to be written at the rate fixed by the insurance people, we in common with many others have had attention drawn to the rate, past and present.

A careful comparison of the old board rate and the new rate put in effect in 1916 shows that the old rate was almost always higher. But under the old rate as printed in the book and the competition among the companies each agent appeared to have liberty to make any rate he saw necessary to get the business. A representative of this paper spent a few hours during the past week getting the old and the new rates—that is the rate charged and collected under the old plan and the present under rule of the combine.

A general merchandise house paid under the old system 75 to 85 cents per \$100; now they must pay \$1.63. The old board rate was \$1.88 on the building and \$2.24 on the stock, yet the stock carried as low as 75 cents. This is a corner building, brick, and a very well protected location in every way.

Another corner location where the same line of business was conducted, with conditions apparently far less safe, the old rate was \$1.35 and the new rate \$1.19. This firm paid board rate in both instances.

Will now give the figures on other places as reported, with old board rate, the new rate and the rates paid then and now. In some instances where a change of proprietors or a change of business has been recent we cannot give the rates of other days.

Frame, corner location, old rate \$2.65; paid \$2.25; present rate \$3.75. Yet this risk should be considered less now than formerly, for steam heat has been installed.

Brick, inside location, between frame and brick. Former rate \$2.24; paid \$1.00; new board rate \$1.65; the amount now paid.

Brick, alley one side, former board rate \$1.30; paid \$1.00; present rate \$1.48. A furnace has also been installed in this building, and water been brought into the building, both of which should make it a better risk.

A brick in a row of bricks, former rate \$1.41; paid \$1.00. Present rate \$1.21.

Another similar situation formerly paid 75c, now pays \$1.14. The old board rate was 95c on the building and \$1.36 on the contents.

Here is a place on a side street which had a rate under the old board of \$1.90 and where the owner paid \$1.50. The present rate paid is \$1.59, and the new board rate is \$1.76. Possibly when he has an expiration he will be stuck for the new rate in full.

Another side street business, formerly paid 80c, which was just half of the old rate. The new rate, now paid is \$1.67.

Coming back to Main street a business had a rate of \$1.75, the present rate is \$2.00 on the building and the stock is charged a rate of \$4.00.

In a brick building with alley on one side the tenant formerly paid with the old board rate \$1.22. The new rate is \$1.10.

Another business in a brick now pays \$1.00 with the new board rate \$1.31. The old rate was \$1.35, but the building was occupied by different line under the old rate. The expiration in this case will doubtless be the time for a raise to the board rate.

Old rate on a business in a steel clad building was \$2.40, the premium paid was 95c. The present rate is \$1.93 and is paid.

Business in brick formerly paid \$1.00; now \$1.25. This is a new building and therefore is not listed by the old board.

Business in a brick, corner location, formerly paid \$1.00 with old rate \$2.23. The new rate is \$2.19, and that they pay.

Another brick on a corner formerly paid 75c, and now 94c. The former rate was 84c on building and \$1.15 on contents.

Another business in a brick building has present rate of \$1.00 as against a former rate of \$1.25. We do not find the old rate on this place definite.

A steel clad now has rate of \$2.50, and formerly paid \$2.00. The old board rate was \$2.95; the present board rate is \$2.32.

A brick on an alley, in a brick block formerly paid \$1.00, now the new board rate of \$1.68. Former rate was \$1.49 on building and \$1.75 on contents.

Another brick pays a rate now of \$1.26 where they formerly paid \$1.00, and this place is made by improvement within, far safer than formerly.

Thus, while we know that Wayne property is far better risk today than ever before by reason of improved conditions such as an abundance of new hose, a far better organized fire department, a new chemical cart, extended water mains and improved pumping facilities, with a new automobile truck being equipped to run men and hose to fires, insurance rates are very materially advanced. The recognition which the board has given by making a rate lower than the one given ten years ago is more than balanced by the combine which is exacting its full "pound of flesh" in every instance.

The only remedy we can see lies in organization, not only at Wayne, but over the entire state. Drive the insurance lobby from the legislature, elect no one who is not pledged to reform; and that at once. Secure the enactment of state insurance rates so adjusted that only the losses shall be paid. Wisconsin has state insurance, and we do not think that the insurance combine can lay such a tax on the citizens of that state as they are doing here. In North Dakota the farmers and business men united to defeat the corporation robbers, and won at the polls. They have improved conditions there, and perhaps might have done better, but they were fighting a relentless foe—the filchers are a class who never quit.

## MRS. DAVID MOLER DEAD

A message came to Wayne relatives and friends Wednesday afternoon telling of the sudden death of Mrs. David Moler, who left here about three weeks ago to live at LaMolle, Iowa. The message gave no particulars, and stated that the funeral would be held there soon after the arrival of members of the family. Mrs. Moler was in her 75th year, and was not in good health when she left Wayne, but her sudden death never the less came as a shock to her Wayne friends, and she had made many during her residence here. This morning her three grand daughters living here, Mrs. John Griener and Misses Bernice and Henrieta Moler left for LaMolle to be present at the funeral. Obituary is promised for next week.

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our heartfelt thanks for the beautiful flowers and to those who helped in any way to lighten our sorrow. Mr. and Mrs. P. C. Crockett, and Family

## THE ARMY OF FARMERS

The latest crop reports tell us that the American soldiers on the farm are doing well their part. Present indications point to an increase of one billion bushels of the principal food crops over the last year returns. Speaking of crop prospects at home, nearly all report that Wayne county never looked better. One day a farmer will tell you that corn looks a little late and under size for the time of year; but two days later he is ready to say it never grew so fast before, and will soon be the best ever.

## STOCK BREEDERS MEET

Saturday there was a meeting of the members of the Wayne County Pure Bred stock breeders at the city hall, and business matters were discussed. A day was set for their booster trip, but as we have since learned that the date selected is found to be previously taken, the day will probably be given another date. Several new members signed the roster, and the membership now numbers about 30.

## SOCIAL NOTES

### Junior Bible Circle

The Junior Bible circle held an interesting and instructive meeting at the home of Mrs. J. J. Coleman Saturday evening. Study of the Bible took up an hour's time after which the balance of the evening was spent in singing and visiting. The evening's lesson was taken from Romans and was taken up and explained by Miss Lillian Goldsmith.

These meetings are especially appreciated by the strangers within our gates and they will feel an influence for good that cannot fail to be lasting. The next meeting will be held at the home of Miss Marietta Clasen Saturday evening, July 14th, at 8:00 o'clock. All are invited.

### Child's Party

Friday afternoon, July 6, Mrs. R. B. Judson entertained in honor of her little daughter, Doris, fifth birthday. Fifteen little friends of Doris gathered at the Judson home and the afternoon was one of great frolic and fun for the happy youngsters. Before leaving for their homes they were treated to a dainty luncheon of ice-cream and cake.

In the evening Doris and her sister, Pauline, went to Norfolk with Mrs. Bockelman and little daughter who had come to Wayne to attend the party. The girls returned Sunday evening.

### Birthday Party

At the birth of Mrs. Lena Hirschert west of Wayne, Saturday evening occurred a very pleasant party given in honor of John Hirschert's twentieth birthday. A goodly crowd of young folks were present and the evening was spent at cards and dancing.

Mrs. Hirschert served an elaborate luncheon and the young folks departed in the wee sma' hours wishing John many happy returns.

## COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Wayne, Nebr. July 10th, 1917. The city council met at the city hall in regular session, all members present.

The minutes of the regular meeting, June 26th, were read and approved.

The following claims were examined and on motion allowed and warrants drawn.

### General Fund

Freight, dray and registering

W. H. Hoguewood, sprinkling June ..... 5.00 Perkins Bros. Co., supplies ..... 7.45 Wayne Herald, printing ..... 28.30 Nebraska Telephone Co., July ..... 7.20 Nebraska Democrat, printing 31.25 Frank Powers, dray and bury dogs ..... 6.80

### Light Fund

Neptune Meter Co., repairs ..... 3.95 H. B. Craven, hardware ..... 8.73 Roberts Drug Co., supplies ..... 2.00 A. G. Grunemeyer, repairs ..... 37.00 R. A. Clark, machine work ..... 1.45

The official bond of S. R. Theobald as member of the library board was approved.

On motion the council adjourned.

## RED CROSS FUND SWELLS

The Red Cross contributions in this county are growing daily. Partial reports are in, and the precincts are donating liberally. The report from Winbur shows \$800. Details next week.

Following the resignation of Mrs. Erskine on account of moving from Wayne, Mrs. Jacobs has named Mrs. E. G. Blair chairman and Mrs. E. E. Lackey vice chairman, and added to the committee Mesdames W. A. Hiscox, Horace Theobald, C. E. Carhart, Warren Shulteis and Miss Faye Britton.

A new system of enrolling members has been adopted, and the work will go forward again as soon as the new certificates are received from headquarters.

## A NEAR ACCIDENT

At the corner of Seventh and Main streets Friday night about 6:30, a touring car from Fairfield, Iowa, was all but wrecked when the driver attempted to turn the corner on the east side of the street and went into the ditch that runs along the walk. Another car was in the party and they, with the help of some Wayne people who live near there, got the car out with but a badly bent axle and otherwise marred. This is a very bad place on our main thoroughfare and the danger sign at that place is all very well in the day time but it should be lighted at night to avoid further accidents.

## LARGER COLLEGE CAMPUS BETTER LIGHTS WANTED

A committee of the state Normal board visited Wayne on Tuesday of this week and inspected the grounds for the extension of the Normal campus. It was decided that the campus ought to be extended a half block east, a full block south and west to Main street. It is the intention of the Normal board to spend about \$30,000 in this improvement. Sometime ago several independent estimates were placed upon the value of the various pieces of land involved in this extension. Each appraiser placed a value upon each piece of land independent of the other appraisers. The average of these amounts was taken which serves as a guide to the Normal board. After going over the estimates the Normal board has agreed upon what they will give for each tract involved. President Conn has been directed to prepare contracts for each of these pieces of property. In case the owner does not wish to accept the offer, proceedings for condemning will be entered into at once and have it appraised by a committee appointed by the Governor, Section 7390 of the Revised Statutes provides that the governor shall appoint six disinterested freeholders, four of whom shall be non-residents of the county to fix a price upon each piece of property. Their action is final unless it is overturned in the courts. The State takes possession, however, as soon as the appraisal is made and does not need to wait pending court action. Normal board members are willing to reimburse the owners of unimproved property for their original investment, for taxes and a fair rate of interest, but they are not expecting to pay any profit which has arisen because of the location of the State Normal school.

The committee also met with the city council and made a request for an alternating current to be furnished for the use of the school. The suggestion was made that a generator of sufficient size be installed to furnish an alternating current for the use of the school. It has been found impractical to attempt to furnish the quantity of electricity needed at such a distance from the city plant by means of a direct current. The city council are taking the matter under advisement and will decide within the next two weeks what can be done in this direction.

## OUR WINTER WHEAT PROSPECTS

Wayne county grows but little winter wheat, and some of the fields here last spring showed the ravages of a hard winter, but those who had enough so that they believed it would pay to let it stand for a harvest are now glad that they did, for weather conditions have been such that most of it has shown constant improvement. The first of the week, June Conger left at this office some sample heads of winter wheat and fall rye from his farm which certainly looks well. Both grains carry long, well-filled heads, and will certainly return a good yield, even tho' thin on the ground. It sometimes happens that small grain returns a bigger and better yield when the stand is thin rather than thick, and we believe that the tendency is to sow too much seed rather than too little.

## NELSON McVAY

Thursday, July 5, 1917, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hyatt of Onawa, Iowa, Miss Ella McVay of this place and Mr. Chris Nelson of Winside, were married. The groom is engaged in the meat business in our sister city, and bears the reputation of an energetic business man. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. McVay, formerly of Wayne, and she has been making her home with Wayne friends for a number of months past. A bright young woman, with many kind and generous traits, accomplished in needlecraft and other domestic labors, those who know her best predict a nappy home for Mr. and Mrs. Nelson at Winside, where they will reside.

## CORPORAL BERRIE ILL

Corporal Berrie of Co. E, who has been here and at Butte seeking recruits, suffered a nervous breakdown last week and the first of the week was taken by Lt. Mahaffey to the hospital at Omaha, where he is undergoing treatment. The report from the surgeon gives too many details as the prime cause of his mental trouble and promises that he soon be in normal condition. His friends here hope this may be true.



I can make your glasses while you wait

R. N. DONAHEY  
Exclusive Optical Store  
Wayne

Ora Martin returned Friday from a visit with relatives at Omaha.  
J. S. Carhart went to Mapleton, Iowa, Monday on a business trip.  
Mrs. Cristens of Winside was a business visitor at Wayne Saturday last.  
Prof. and Mrs. Chase of Laurel were Wayne business visitors Saturday.  
Mrs. Eush was a passenger to Emerson Friday morning for a few days visit.  
Mrs. G. H. Thompson and children returned Saturday evening from a trip to Lyons.  
Harry Linton of Good Thunder, Minnesota, arrived at Wayne Saturday for an extended visit.  
For Rent—Two nicely furnished rooms for light housekeeping. Apply at this office.—adv. 23-1f.  
Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Gibson were passengers to Omaha Monday for a few days visit with friends.  
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Pryor of Creighton arrived in Wayne Saturday for a visit with relatives and friends.

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Mrs. D. McCabe went to Ponca Friday for a short visit.  
Mrs. C. W. Hiseox went to Emerson Friday last to spend the day.  
Miss Mildred Davis was a Carroll visitor the latter part of last week.  
John Laurie of Norfolk visited his uncle, John McIntosh over the fourth.  
Miss Veva Carson went to Carroll Saturday for an over Sunday visit with friends.  
Ralph Baker of Cheyenne, Wyoming, was a business visitor at Wayne Saturday.  
Mrs. H. Boekelman of Norfolk arrived in Wayne Friday for a short visit with Mrs. R. B. Judson.  
J. I. Scofield went to Waterloo, Ia., Sunday for a two weeks visit, business and pleasure.  
Ernest Schultz of Sioux City spent a few days last week with home folks John Krel and children.  
Miss Hazel Cox of Chambers arrived Sunday to take up the remaining weeks of summer school.  
Misses Nina Scott and Freda Bartling went to Carroll to spend Sunday with Miss Ethel Garwood formerly of Wayne.  
Miss Elsie Ford Piper of Wayne was the guest of Mrs. H. J. Shultz and other friends here the first of the week.—Stanton Pickett.  
Miss Bernice Moler arrived at Wayne Sunday evening from Vermillion, South Dakota, for a short visit with friends and relatives.  
Mrs. Jennie McNutt, accompanied by her granddaughters, Eva and Rachel McKim went to Neilgh Saturday to attend the funeral of Mrs. McNutt's brother, Wiley Hoskins.

Mr. and Mrs. Reibold left Friday in their auto for an extended trip thru South Dakota. They expect to be gone some time.  
Mrs. Shelhorn of Council Bluffs, Iowa, who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. O. B. Haas, returned to her home Friday morning.  
Donald DuLany of Sioux Falls, South Dakota, who has spent the past few weeks with Miss Helena Baker, left for his home Friday morning.  
Mrs. E. C. Drew went to Sioux City Friday evening and will return by auto with her two children, Wesley and Vera, who have been visiting Mrs. P. C. Murphy at Morningside.  
Herman Dunklau and son, Joseph, and Mr. and Mrs. Eichtenkamp went to Blair Saturday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Herman Scheer, a sister of Mrs. Eichtenkamp.  
S. H. McClary has resigned as secretary of the Norfolk Commercial club and will take the management of a sugar beet factory at Mason City, Iowa. His successor has not yet been named.  
It is quite common these days to read of the exploits of the Yankee gunners and the submarines. But when returns are all in one wonders at the imagination of some space-filling writers.  
The Illinois Central railroad is earning a reputation for "speeding up" their freight business, and have attained an average speed of 42 miles a day. We wish that some of our freight had been sent that way, for it is making that time it has one past. But time seems long when one is waiting. But it really seems as the 42 miles daily would be pretty fair time for an ox or mule team, but it looks mighty slow for a railroad, and yet it breaks the record.

Mrs. Ben Cox of Carroll visited at Wayne Saturday.  
Mrs. Bertha Miller of Winside visited in Wayne Friday.  
Mrs. Chas. Riese and daughter were Winside visitors Friday.  
Mrs. Bodenstedt of Carroll visited friends at Wayne last Thursday.  
Eph. Beckenhauer was at Sioux City Saturday on a business mission.  
F. H. Strange of Bloomfield was a Wayne business visitor Friday last.  
Miss Tilda Renner went to Bloomfield Saturday to spend Sunday with home folks.  
Mrs. H. E. Briggs and daughter went to Norfolk Friday for a few days visit with friends.  
Mrs. Ed. Ellis returned from Sioux City Saturday where she had been visiting her son for a few days.  
Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Hansen, who have been visiting their daughter at Norfolk, returned Friday evening.  
Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Skiles of Crofton arrived in Wayne Friday for a visit with Mr. Skiles' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Skiles.  
Merle Mattee and Joyce Cheney went to their homes at Creighton Friday evening to spend the week end with home folks.  
Mrs. W. E. Winteringer of Marshalltown, Iowa, arrived at Wayne Sunday evening to visit her daughter, Mrs. Verne Fisher.  
Miss Alice Wright returned to her home at St. Joseph, Missouri, Friday after spending some time at Wayne with her friend, Mrs. Blanch Kiger.  
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Perrin of Wayne, and her sister, a Mrs. Smith of Kansas, visited in the C. R. Davis home several days recently.—Laurel Advocate.

Miss Carrie Lambert, who has been in the employ of the Radio-Round Incubator Co., as stenographer resigned her position and left for her home at Omaha, Monday.  
Mrs. J. J. Williams, who has been visiting Mrs. Al Williams at Randolph, returned Saturday accompanied by Mrs. Al Williams who will visit at Wayne several days.  
Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Nettleton returned from Hoskins Sunday where they had been visiting their daughters, Mrs. W. F. Johnson, and viewing their farm. Mrs. N. says it never looked better.  
Mrs. G. F. Hitchcock is enjoying a visit with her daughters; Mrs. W. D. Wilbur of Sioux City; Mrs. J. W. Krueger and Miss Lila Hitchcock of Erwin, South Dakota. The ladies arrived Saturday evening.  
Mrs. Mollie Hansen and daughter of Plattsmouth, who have been visiting Mrs. Otto Ingerson for several days, went to Wausa Friday morning for a short visit after which they will return to Wayne before leaving for their home at Plattsmouth.  
Mrs. George Jones of Hemingford, Iowa, was called to Wayne a week ago on account of the serious illness of her sister, Mrs. Otto Krenk. She returned to her home Friday and informed the Democrat reporter that Mrs. Krenk was very much improved.  
According to the Sioux City Live Stock Record, Frank Hanson of Wakarusa sold the best cattle offered at Sioux City last week Tuesday. It was a car of baby beef of the short-horn type, averaging 903 pounds, and they topped the market at \$12.85—\$116 each is not bad for such young animals.  
Mr. and Mrs. Roy Penhollow of Norfolk visited at the W. A. Stewart home over the fourth. They returned home Thursday evening accompanied by Miss Della Stewart who will visit with them for a few days. John and Agnes Mosur of Lake Andes, South Dakota, also were guests at the Stewart home, coming down via the auto route. They left the first of the week and will pick up Miss Stewart at Norfolk and take her home with them for an extended visit.

The Wayne Democrat came to hand last week containing the work of three machines—a unotype, a linotype and a linograph. The linotype work came from the Wayne Herald. The Democrat has put in a new linograph. The hot metal machines far out-class the unotype typesetter in class of product. So says brother Harris of the Coleridge Blade. Yes, the thing looked so spotted we almost feared it would be quarantined for smallpox, or come kind of disease. But it is beginning to look better now.  
Wakarusa voted down a proposition to bond the city for money with which to put in sewerage. The Republican excuses the people on the grounds that it is war times, and thinks that in normal conditions the result would have been different. This reminds us that the city of Wayne has a bond question to pass upon this month. It is for drainage, and the question should be given some thought before election day. Perhaps someone would like to say something on one or both sides. The Democrat columns are open for a fair presentation of the question as you see it.

C. H. Koles of Winside was a Wayne visitor Saturday.  
Mrs. Geo. Porter went to Sioux City Saturday for a short visit.  
F. H. Obermann of Hartington was a Wayne business visitor Friday.  
Miss Florence Welch went to Sioux City Saturday to spend the day.  
Arthur Hollister returned Friday evening from a trip to Sioux City.  
C. E. Goodfellow went to Minneapolis, Minnesota, Saturday on a business trip.  
Misses Clara Carpenter and Marie Nelson spent Sunday with home folks at Wakefield.  
Miss Elizabeth Jones was a passenger to Sioux City to spend the week end with relatives.  
O. C. and Clara Liedtke returned to Wayne Friday after an extended visit in the west.  
Mrs. C. W. Wilson and daughter, Esther, spent the week end with friends in Sioux City.  
Miss Augusta Schiermoler was a passenger to Crofton Saturday morning to visit relatives a few days.  
Mrs. R. B. Hollis returned to her home in Omaha Friday after a short visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Soules.  
Miss Weinstein returned to her home at Sioux City Friday after spending a few days with her father W. Weinstein.  
Mrs. J. P. Gaertner and daughter, Mrs. L. C. Davis, went to Randolph Saturday to visit Mrs. Gaertner's son and his family.  
Miss Louise Nelson, who has been the guest of Miss Erma Clayton for a several days, left for her home at Dakota City Sunday.  
Mrs. H. V. Roland of Yankton, South Dakota, after spending a few days at Wayne with her father, W. M. House, returned home Friday evening.  
Miss Maggie Davis of Carroll went to Dolores, Colorado, Monday on an extended vacation. She expects to visit at several western cities before returning.  
W. R. Ellis went to the boy scout camp Saturday to relieve leader Paul Mines that he might be at his place of business Saturday, and with his family Sunday.

Miss Doris Bolsover, who has been visiting at the W. O. Hanssen and E. Rippon homes for two weeks returned to her home at Slayton, Minnesota, Saturday.  
Miss Gene Haugen of Verdell, who has been attending summer school at Wayne, returned to her home Saturday. Miss Haugen has accepted a position in a store at Niobrara.  
The Democrat has received a copy of C. A. Winkle's reply to Bill Sunday's "Booze" sermon in which he calls Willie a liar and gives figures which he contends prove it. If some of you folks have the time and care to read the story it is for loan.  
Mrs. Willard Auker of Ponca went to a hospital at Sioux City this week for treatment, and possibly an operation. Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Auker drove to Ponca Monday and brought the children home with them for a visit until their mother is able to return home.  
Mrs. G. A. Lamberson went to Sioux City Monday morning to meet her daughter, Mrs. J. E. Blivernicht, who will return with her mother to Wayne for a short visit. Clare Lamberson of Lusk, Wyoming, is also here and the family expect to have a very pleasant re-union.  
Friday morning Mrs. W. O. Milliken started to visit the scenes of her early childhood at Miffin, in the central part of Pennsylvania. As she came from there when a child of but four years of age, and has never before returned, one may well imagine that it will be new to her. She has relatives there with whom she is acquainted, so it will not be strange to her. Mr. Milliken and daughter, Margaret, accompanied her as far as Sioux City. She plans to remain until near the first of September.

At Coleridge the Blade is advocating the idea of the city selling a fine site for a hotel which it now owns to some local corporation, they to build thereon a modern hotel, in at least some respects. The Blade proposes that as the lot is out of the fire limit district the building be of frame and the best that can be made that way. Bro. Harris thinks that a brick building would cost too much to make a paying venture, but that the prestige to the town of a building such as he advocates would be worth the \$800 which he proposes that the city practically donate to whoever will undertake the venture. He believes that he is right as far as he goes, but is not that same prestige worth enough more to make it pay the same way with the added expense of a better traveling made of brick? A lot of traveling people, we notice, prefer to travel an extra 50 miles rather than risk life for a night in a frame hotel. We have had that same nervous feeling before now ourselves, but it so happens that we never got roasted.

# WAYNE Chautauqua

## Begins August 4, 1917 Lasts 7 Days

With an array of the Most Popular Talent on the Chautauqua Platform. Best of Music, Inspiring Lectures, Oratory, Educational, Mirth.

<b>VIERRA'S HAWAIIAN SINGERS AND PLAYERS</b> WIERD, BEWITCHING NOVEL, ARTISTIC	<b>Congressman Victor MURDOCK</b> "National Remedies for National Ills" A TIMELY UTTERANCE
<b>Hugh Anderson CONCERT COMPANY</b> Big Singers sing Big Numbers in a Big Way A Top-Notch Company with a Top-Notch Program	<b>Harriette Gunn ROBERSON</b> VOCATIONAL EXPERT "Success Where You Are"
<b>ROUND'S LADIES ORCHESTRA</b> All-Star Specialty Company GREATEST Lady Drummer Bell Soloist	<b>GEO. E. COLBY</b> FACTS FUN FICTION CARTOONIST
<b>CLARE VAUGHN Wales Players</b> IN "REJUVENATION" Comedy PURE Drama	<b>GOVERNOR H. A. Buchtel</b> "AMERICAN LEADERSHIP and the WORLD WAR"
<b>SARAH MILDRED WILLMER</b> IN "EXPERIENCE" INSPIRING DRAMATIC READING	<b>GWENT Welsh Male SINGERS</b> The Finest Choir of a LAND OF SINGERS
<b>CARL PAUL Oberg &amp; Barnaby</b> Author Short Stories Composer Musical Readings Unique, Novel, Original	<b>Dr. Wm. S. Dr. Lena K. SADLER</b> Pointed Popular Practical "HEALTH HINTS"
<b>MASON'S Jubilee Singers</b> SUNNY SOUTHLAND SONGS and STORIES GENUINE JUBILEES	<b>STRICKLAND GILLILAN</b> AMERICA'S FOREMOST HUMORIST

**ADDED ATTRACTION**  
**War Lecture**  
by  
**Lieut. Lee Nicholes**  
of the Honorable Artillery Company of London.  
**SIX MONTHS IN THE TRENCHES**  
Illustrated official British War Pictures.

---

**Right-About-Face-Now**  
Is your pay spent before you get it?  
Does it all go to somebody else, leaving none for yourself?  
Are you struggling under a burden of debt because you got things "charged" thus spending ahead of your income?  
Right-about-face-now. Join the army that is marching to success via the savings bank way. Don't wait to get out of debt before saving. Save first. This will get you out quicker than anything else.  
Make this your watchword: Don't run any more bills till the old ones are cleaned up and you have a goodly bank account in the  
**The First National Bank**  
Oldest Bank in Wayne County



"Watch the Garden," Says Padlox

"Old Sol certainly is busy these days. Just keeps shining down on us all the time and making things grow. But we've got to help him by giving back to the soil the moisture he takes away. You'll find everything needed at this store—hose, nozzles, sprayers, connections, menders, reels, etc. Glad to serve you at any time you are ready."

- Half-inch hose, fifty foot lengths, with couplings, per foot ..... \$ .09
- Three-quarter inch hose as above described. .10
- Three-quarter inch cotton covered hose with couplings, per foot ..... 12 1/2
- Half-inch moulded hose, complete with couplings in 50 foot lengths and Three-quarter inch of the same, the best hose made and fully warranted, per foot 14 & 15
- Lawn Sprinklers ..... 35c to \$1.90
- Hose reels ..... \$1.25 to \$3.50

# Carhart Hardware

# Sell Your Farm!

If you have a Farm or City Property for sale come in and list it with me. . . .

## GRANT S. MEARS

Office over Central Meat Market

### HOME-SCHOOL GARDEN PROJECT

#### Insects and Diseases

All of the vegetable crops are subject to the attack of insects and diseases. Some plants are more subject to plant troubles than others. A careful watch of all the plants is necessary. Examine your plants daily to see if any insects are present or if any plants are dying.

#### Insect Injuries

The insects which are injurious to the vegetable plants are divided into two classes: first, eating insects which are those insects which eat up the plants; second, sucking insects which are those insects which suck out the sap in the plant and cause it to die. The eating insects can be easily detected; if the plant is found to be full of holes or partly eaten up. Most of the eating insects can be controlled by spraying or dusting some poison on the leaves of the plant. The insects eat the leaves or the stem of the plant and are killed. The two common poisons used to kill eating insects are Paris Green and Arsenate of lead. These poisons are dangerous and great care must be exercised in handling them. Do not put Paris green or Arsenate of lead on vegetables like lettuce or cabbage unless the plants are thoroughly washed before they are prepared for use.

The amount of poison varies with the insect. The usual amount for most of the eating insects is about one-half pound of Arsenate of lead or one ounce of Paris green to eight gallons of water. Equal amounts of stone lime added to the poisons will usually prevent any burning of the foliage.

Sucking insects are more difficult to control and their injury is not so easy to find. The plant lice or green flies are common sucking insects. There are a number of remedies for the sucking insects and it is usually better to consult some experienced gardener in your neighborhood when an insect appears that you do not know. For the plant louse which is one of the most common insects found in the garden, strong soap suds made by boiling 1/2 pound of laundry soap in a gallon of water and spraying it on the insect will usually kill it. Black leaf 40 diluted one part to 300 parts of water is also very good.

#### Disease Injuries

Many plants are killed by diseases. The diseases found on plants are usually caused by very small parasitic plants. These small plants grow in the tissue and either cause the plant to die or so weaken them that they are unprofitable. The small parasitic plants are called fungi and the diseases are known as fungus diseases. Sometimes these little parasites live in the sap of the plant.

When the disease is found in the sap the trouble is usually caused by bacteria. Bacteria are also very small microscopic plants. These multiply very rapidly in the water canals of the plant and soon shut off the water from the plant and either kill it or greatly injure it. These diseases are known as bacterial diseases.

The fungus diseases can usually be controlled by spraying the plants with Bordeaux mixture, which is made by dissolving one pound of Blue stone in six gallons of water and one pound of stone lime in six gallons of water and mixing the two diluted solutions. The plants should be covered with the solution. The number of sprays will be determined by the crop, the weather and other conditions. Usually from three to five sprays will be sufficient.

Bacterial diseases cannot be controlled by spraying. As soon as a diseased plant is found it should be pulled up and destroyed. Do not drag the plant thru the garden because it is liable to infect other healthy plants.

### COLUMBIA'S PRAYER

The following poem was given us by Dr. House of the Normal, and is from the pen of A. H. Dixon, of the State University, a man known to many in this part of Nebraska:

God of battles! wilt Thou hear us!  
Give the Allies hearts of steel;  
Cheer them on, by Thy wise counsel,  
Fighting for the nation's weal.

Liberty's been long emblazoned  
On the banner of the free.  
Help the Allies bear it onward,  
O'er the land and o'er the sea.

Soothe the mother heart that's  
breaking;

Brush away the father's tear;  
Comfort sister, sweetheart, lover;  
Drive away all doubt and fear.

Prayer of Bulgar, Turk and Teuton,  
Anglo Saxon, free and slave,  
Ask alike for Thy protection,  
And for power to rule the wave.

The only boon Columbia asketh—  
No greater blessing does she know,  
Is that all the world be freemen,  
And that righteousness may grow.

Wilt Thou bless, oh Lord, her heroes!  
Guide them Lord, where'er they be!  
As they're fighting freedom's battles,  
On the land or on the sea.

Till the nations all shall know Thee,  
From the rise to set of sun,  
All the world will then be shouting  
Thanks to Thee! The world is one.

One for man, for God and freedom;  
One for truth and love and right;  
One for Bulgar, Turk and Teuton,  
Columbia, Frank and Brit and might.  
—A. H. Dixon  
Lincoln, Nebr., July 4, 1917.

Royal Blend Coffee, home  
roast, always fresh, 30c lb.  
Rundell's Grocery. 17th

### G. W. BUCKS WRITES LETTER FROM CAMP AT EL PASO

Editor Democrat:—I will tell you and other Wayne friends of our wanderings since leaving Wayne April 18, 1917. I first went to Omaha where I passed the examination and was that night sent on to Ft. Logan, Colorado, a suburb of Denver, and found quarters in the barracks. Next day underwent another examination. Was vaccinated, for small pox prevention, the blood tested and a shot in the arm to make one immune from typhoid fever.

Here we spent a week or ten days drilling, after which we were ordered to Ft. Winfield Scott, in California. This was a fine trip. We left the Fort Friday evening, and Denver a little later. The next morning we were at Trinidad when we awoke, and all that day we rode thru the Rocky Mountains, and Sunday morning we were in New Mexico, and after leaving Las Vegas traveled the entire day over the Great American Desert. We saw where two volcanos had run lava over thousands of acres of lands, and other sights peculiar to the desert, none of which were much other than monotonous. Another night ride brought us to the green fields and beautiful towns of southern California. We awoke at Needles, said to be the most beautiful town in the southern part of the state.

All day we traveled thru orange groves and flowers. One incident of this day is remembered. At Winslow Calvin Carter was taken to the express car a prisoner under guard, and at Frisco was placed on trial for taking a flag down. He was sentenced to six months in the guard house and to pay a fine of \$60.

Next morning we were at Richmond and took the government transport across the bay to Fort Scott, the most beautiful fort and grounds on the coast. Ten companies were then stationed for the next ten weeks at a fort on the south side of the entrance known as the Golden Gate.

After ten weeks training here we were given our choice of service in the infantry or field artillery, and I chose the latter and left for Fort Bliss, Texas, which is seven miles north of El Paso. This trip was thru orange groves and flowers and desert and some mountains, and we passed thru Yuma, said to be the hottest place in the United States.

It is pretty hot here now—125 in the shade and no shade. The water is warm like dishwater, but the boys mostly go over to the Y. M. C. A. and get icewater and thus manage to get along. Well, I must close for this time, for sometime I am going to leave Texas and come back to the United States. With best wishes to all, I am yours truly,

GEO. W. BUCKS,  
Battery E, 13th Field Artillery,  
Camp Stewart, El Paso, Texas  
July 1, 1917.

### NORMAL NEWS ITEMS (From the Goldenrod)

A surprise came to the school last Friday morning when it was learned that Professor J. W. McIntyre had been called into the service of the Iowa National Guard and directed to report at once. Mr. McIntyre left the following morning for his home at Shenandoah, Iowa, thus severing his relations, at least temporarily, with the State Normal School.

Professor McIntyre has been in the employ of the state for two years. While his position was assistant in the department of commerce, he has proved an all round man, ready and willing to work wherever assigned. Last summer during the absence of the regular secretary he served as secretary to the president; during the winter months he filled the position of director of athletics in connection with other duties; as member of the state normal band for two years he proved helpful and efficient. The best wishes of a host of friends at Wayne follow Mr. McIntyre as he goes from us, and there is some compensation in the thought that his loss to the school means the gain of a good soldier to the list of Iowa volunteers.

\*\*\*  
The art department is a busy place this summer, having one hundred thirty students passing through its work daily. Everyone seems interested and the work done is very satisfactory in all the classes. The course for beginners, founded partly upon the text book and partly on dictation, is working out well. The Methods class is working hard and going farther than any other class has taken the work. Last week, through the kindness of the manual training shop, they made and decorated real toys. Some of our graduate students have done war posters which are being used in recruiting for the army.

\*\*\*  
Miss Rachel Fairchild reports some interesting facts to us relative to her duties as dean of women. She tells us there are two hundred fifty girls rooming out of the dormitories

### "The Five Tires"



## Lower Tire Cost Than Ever—NOW

For, in the old days, tires not only cost motorists more per tire, but were also so far inferior to the present product, that the final cost—the cost per mile—was from 50 to 100 or more per cent. higher than you pay now.

- United States Tires—the 'Royal Cord', the 'Nobby', the 'Chain', the 'Usco' and the 'Plain',
- one for every need of price and use,
- produced by the largest rubber manufacturer in the world,
- produced by the most experienced tire manufacturer in the world,
- produced by a time-tried, exclusive, patented, vulcanizing process,
- produced of only the most carefully selected materials,
- have so far eclipsed every other make of tire that
- United States Tires are famous for their mileage-giving qualities—their low cost per mile.

The proof?—the consistent and persistent tremendous sales increases of United States Tires.

## United States Tires Are Good Tires

A Tire for Every Need of Price and Use  
'Royal Cord' 'Nobby' 'Chain' 'Usco' 'Plain'

United States TUBES and TIRE ACCESSORIES Have All the Sterling Worth and Wear that Make United States Tires Supreme

A complete stock of U. S. Tires carried by Wayne Motor Co.

and that they are in seventy different homes of the city. The rules of study hour, etc., are adhered to in the private rooming places as well as in the dormitories and the dean of women is regularly informed on this matter by means of weekly reports from the ladies in whose homes the girls are staying.

John Massie has been elected to the principalship of the Junior High at Newman Grove for the coming year.

Miss Alwine Leurs, supervisor of the kindergarten department of the Normal training school, stopped a few days to visit friends in Wayne while on her way to Breslau, Nebraska, to spend a few weeks with relatives.

Miss Mary Fitzsimmons, of O'Neill, returned to the Normal and expects to take advanced music and voice culture under Professor Coleman's direction.

In behalf of the Douglas Chapter of the D. A. R. Miss Fannie Britell presented five pictures of the eruption of the flag to the five rooms of the training school. As the observation classes were in session, only the Junior High had the pleasure of hearing the explanation of the D. A. R. given by Miss Britell.

Miss Marguerite Chace, '14, who studied during the past year in the Chicago Academy of Fine Arts, is a special student in the art department of the Normal this summer.

Twenty teachers from Washington county are enrolled in the summer school. Let other counties on the border go and do likewise.

Miss Beatrice Jones will teach the fifth grade at Missouri Valley, Iowa, next year.

Cooper Ellis, '17, and Earl Schroer, '18, left Sunday for Mare Island, California, where they will receive training to enter the radio service work in the U. S. Navy.

Dean H. H. Hahn spent the Fourth fishing in a cut-off along the Elkhorn river near Pilger. He does not report any large haul but relates some stories. He tells of swimming across the cut-off to help a dog drive cows thru the water where it was so deep they were all compelled to swim, and many such experiences. Perhaps we have over-stated or misquoted to a slight degree but hardly think it probable.

If we are to have at least one meatless day a week and even one wheatless day a week in order to conserve our food supply surely corn-juice and tanglefoot ought to be cut out altogether because it takes food-stuffs to make it. The brewers and distillers taught us this in their campaign against prohibition. One of their strongest arguments was that they used so much grain that to stop the manufacture of booze would lower the prices of corn and barley. Now they are talking out of the other side of the mouth saying they use but a third of one per cent of the barley raised in this country in the manu-

facture of beer, and less than that of

corn for the manufacture of whisky. Their argument now being that they use so little that it isn't worth considering. Of course the two arguments don't work well together, and it is natural that they should try to save their business, even a bad one, if possible. But they have little ground to stand on if there is such great need of food conservation as we are led to believe by the president and his food director, Mr. Hoover.—Blair Pilot.

Wayne Astonished by

Merchant's Story.  
A merchant relates the following: "For years I could not sleep without turning every hour. Whatever I ate caused gas and sourness. Also had stomach catarrh. ONE SPOONFUL buckthorn bark, glycerine, etc., as mixed in Adler-I-ka relieved me INSTANTLY." Because Adler-I-ka flushes the ENTIRE alimentary tract it relieves ANY CASE constipation, sour stomach or gas and prevents appendicitis. It has QUICKEST action of anything we ever sold. H. J. Felber, druggist.

## Wisconsin - Minnesota Lakes Invite You

There is a Place to go That will suit You

- Where the accommodations are good and charges satisfactory.
- Where you can board or rent a summer cottage.
- Where the fishing is good and summer days out-of doors will help everyone.
- Where it is worth while to own a summer home—the investment now would be small.

Our Outing Folder will tell you about Wisconsin Lakes along the Omaha Road

### Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Ry.

T. W. Moran  
Agent  
Wayne, Nebr.

G. H. McRAE  
General Passenger Agt.  
St. Paul, Minn.

H. M. PEARCE, General Traffic Manager, ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA

## The Risk of depositing money in any bank is very small; but why take any risk at all? The government requires a bond of security—why don't you?

THE DEPOSITS IN

State Bank of Wayne, Nebraska

are protected and secured by the depositors guarantee fund of the STATE

You cannot afford to carry this risk yourself when the protection costs you nothing.

We will be glad to have you as one of our depositors.

## State Bank of Wayne

HENRY LEY, President.  
ROLLIE W. LEY, Cashier

G. A. CHACE, Vice-Pres.  
H. LUNDBERG, Ass't. Cashier.

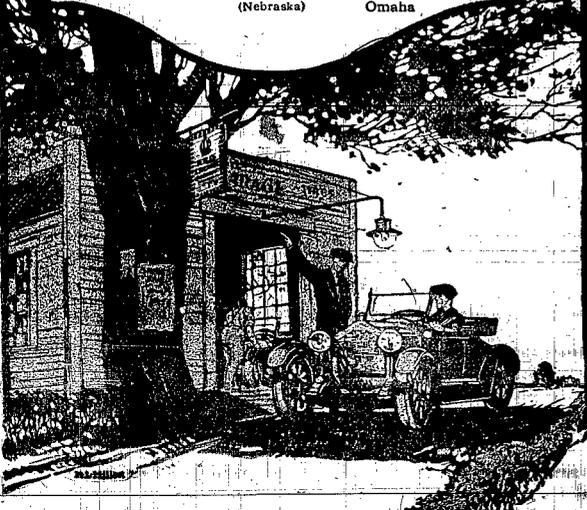


**THERE'S THE "BUY" SIGN**

Stop at the Red Crown sign for clean, powerful, uniform gasoline. Makes the engine eager, full of life. Look for the Red Crown sign.

Polarine Oil prevents scored cylinders; lessens engine wear.

**STANDARD OIL COMPANY**  
(Nebraska) Omaha



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One Year ..... \$1.50  
Six Months ..... .75c

Entered at the post office at Wayne, Nebr., as second class mail matter.

**WAYNE MARKET REPORT**

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press Thursday:

Corn ..... \$1.73  
Oats ..... .64  
Spring Wheat ..... 2.50  
Eggs ..... .25  
Butter Fat ..... .35  
Hogs ..... 14.60  
Fat Cattle ..... \$9.00 @ \$11.50

Can everything you can can.

Properly canning and drying the garden products during the next few months will mean cheaper living next winter—and better living.

Improving the quality of milk is one of the possible and profitable to both consumer and producer. Milk, at present prices is one of the very cheapest food products obtainable—if you can obtain it.

The brotherhood of American Yeomen at the meeting of their supreme conclave at Des Moines last month decided that they would pay death losses of members of the order who responded to their country's call, if they met their death while thus engaged. Their certificate gave the right to make it null and void in case of members serving in the regular army in time of war. But that is not the kind of patriotism the order teaches in a crisis like this. The 260,000 members will have their assessments raised 10 cents per month per \$1,000 insurance during the war. No member worthy a place in the order will object to this slight raise for the benefit of any who may be so unfortunate as to fall while fighting for the cause of humanity.

**GARTON STERNS**

At Omaha, Monday, July 9, 1917, Mr. O. C. Garton and Miss Sadie Sterns, both of Winner, South Dakota, were united in marriage. The groom is a business man at Winner, and a most excellent young man we are assured. Miss Sterns was formerly a student at the Normal and later became a trained nurse, following this profession for a number of years. She has many Wayne friends who will wish her much of happiness and prosperity. They were at Wayne Tuesday morning receiving congratulations, and left on the 10:15 train for their home at Winner.

**Dr. T. B. Heckert**

**Dentist**

24 Years in Wayne

**JONES' Bookstore**

**Athletic Department**

Goods from leading factories—

A. G. Spalding & Bros.  
Ashland Manufacturing Co.  
Wright & Ditson.

WE CARRY

**Gold Medal Golf Clubs**

and all supplies for GOLF

**Tennis—a large line tennis rackets**

**Croquet**

**Base Ball Goods**

EVERYTHING FOR ATHLETIC GROUND

**CHURCH NEWS**

(By a Democrat Reporter)

At the Baptist church Sunday morning the writer listened to a very interesting sermon by the Rev. Mr. Jordan. He took for his subject "Faith," and he handled it very ably. He held the close attention of his hearers and it is to be hoped that all who attended will ponder over the message he gave us and gain a helpful lesson from the words of wisdom.

From the time we awaken at birth to the faith in the mother love that shines in the eyes of the dearest friend we ever have, to the time we go down to the dark river with the faith in the Christ that all must go well, we have the knowledge with us daily that without that faith life would not be worth the living.

Rev. Jordan said in part: "What would become of this old world if it were not for faith? People must have confidence in one another. Business men must trust one another in their different relations in the commercial world. What happens when they do not? Why, we readily assent that a panic ensues. Lack of confidence would destroy our whole commercial system. We see every day instances of this very thing. Banks sometimes have a great many investments, in other words, they have the money of the people out in various kinds of business ventures. A rumor is circulated that the bank is likely to fail, and often times without reason for believing this report, the various depositors make a run on the bank, the bank is unable, because of the money invested, to pay a hundred cents on the dollar and the bank fails because of lack of confidence.

"Faith has developed our country. Our forefathers came from England, first going to Holland and later to America. They not only exercised their faith in God but they had faith in the country that they had visited. They cleared the forests, built their homes and established schools because they believed in the future of the country. What has developed our country if it has not been faith in the resources? You may say that the God-fearing had faith that God would lead and direct them, but the hundreds of other men launched out in the great unknown desert realizing that the growth and development of the country was assured.

"Railroads were built when they did not know that the people would ever move to the west. They took a chance because they were men of vision and perhaps learned their history that westward the course of nations winds its way, and as a result we have developed a wonderful country.

"Now take this something out of the human heart, this something we call faith, and what have we left? If we take faith away we would be like the people were in primitive times and we would retrograde rather than advance. But this, Christian friends, is not what we wish to consider this morning. What is faith and what can faith do with us in relation to God and our fellow men? Is there faith in a spiritual sense? If so, how can we obtain it and be partakers of it?

"Let us look at what the Bible has to say on this question of faith. Faith comes by hearing and hearing by the word of Christ."

Then followed some Bible stories and stories of our everyday life which aptly illustrated the beauties of faith. After which he continued:

"Now the question naturally comes to us, if these people had faith and God was with them, will he be with us? Is Jesus Christ the same as He was of old? I say He is. Friends may change but God is the same yesterday

today and forever. God has put his rainbow in the sky as a promise that he will never again destroy the earth by a flood. And God's word is true and He will keep His promise to us. Christ said that it was possible to believe. 'If ye have faith as a grain of mustard seed you can say to the mountain, be removed and it shall obey you.'

"We perhaps cannot remove mountains. We can remove obstacles as large as mountains. \* \* \* Not a faith in Christianity but a faith in Jesus Christ is what saves. Does it pay to reject Christ when we can embrace His mercy and grace by faith? We must have the faith that takes hold of God for time and eternity.

"In conclusion I want to ask, 'what has faith to do with us outside of our personal faith in Jesus? People will do better if we have faith in them, if we have confidence in them, for God has planted His own love in every heart and we can find a spark of God's own nature in every individual. Faith in people then is very essential if we would win them to Jesus and help them live a higher, nobler life.

"Have we today this faith? If not, why not? God is willing to give us all things. Without faith it is impossible to serve God for he who cometh to God must believe that He is and that He is a rewarder of those that diligently seek him. Not blind creed, but intelligent, persistent, constant faith and trust in God. May our prayer and our desire be today that God may increase our faith."

At the Methodist church Sunday evening the Epworth League held an interesting session. The subject was "The Power of Influence." Few of us realize that seldom a day goes by that a word or an act of ours does not leave an impression on someone's life for good or evil. Golden opportunities wasted. It may be just a smile or a kind word but it has a priceless influence, it may linger a beautiful memory, to brighten the life of some fellow creature. And it costs so little to be kind.

The secret of a vast number of our young folks going the downward path today is lack of friendliness among our church people. The writer has attended church in a city where the rustling of silks and the atmosphere of coldness made the lonely heart more sad. It is a deplorable fact but it is true. We note with pleasure the warmth of welcome in the churches of Wayne and anticipate a happy time visiting the various churches and each Sunday we hope to attend services in one or more of them.

Kindness and courtesy are two of the greatest essentials of success. If we had our way we would have a special class, beginning in the kindergarten, and give no one a certificate to teach in our public schools who could not pass a rigid examination. We lived thru the snobbish age and had to learn thru some very bitter experiences that it not only pays to be kind and thoughtful of others but it brings a feeling of satisfaction and contentment.

The writer would like to tell a story—a true one—to the young folks of Wayne which illustrates our meaning:

One day while working as reporter on a daily, we were sent to the depot for a story. There were but two occupants in the waiting room—a dear old lady dressed in a faded black dress and an ancient hat that would have been comical had not the face beneath it worn the expression of great grief. Cotton gloves covered the hands which fingered nervously a package in her lap. The other occupant of the waiting room was a young man, lounging idly in a nearby seat, reading a copy of a popular magazine. Suddenly two young ladies, beautifully dressed, came in and noticing the old lady, they were struck with the ludicrousness of her appearance and began to giggle. The giggle amounted to a laugh as the old lady picked up her numerous bundles and prepared to depart for the platform. The young man glancing over his book, took in the situation and, with a contemptuous look at the girls, went to the old lady's assistance. The writer was busy with another story just then and did not see them again until we saw him seating her comfortably in the train. She was talking to him and tears filled her eyes as she thanked him for his kindness. "That's all right," he said, cheerily. "You know I have a mother, too."

I knew the young ladies. One was a graduate of a well-known college, the other was a student in an Omaha school. They both belonged to very fine families, but there was something lacking, a something that is lacking in a great many people today. We don't know who the young man was but we know what he was—he was a gentleman. And it is not who we are but what we are that counts. One of those young ladies was a worker in the church where the writer attended and she honestly

thought she was a Christian. But she was blind to the biggest thing in life—unselfish kindness.

At the Presbyterian church Sunday evening a very splendid program was rendered by all local talent. Union services were held, the Baptist people uniting with the Presbyterian people and the evening was very entertaining and instructive. This is an excellent plan these hot evenings. Those taking part are to be commended for their work on the program, especially Mrs. Horace Theobald under whose direction the program was made possible.

**LOCAL NEWS ITEMS**

A. B. Clark is at Omaha today. Security Gall Curé never fails. See Rundell adv.

Miss Sarah Miliken was a Hoskins visitor over Sunday.

Mrs. T. M. Woods and daughter, Gladys from Carroll were at Sioux City Wednesday.

The H. H. society will hold their next meeting at the Harry Lessman home Thursday.

Mrs. Ed. Swanberg of Pender came to Wayne today to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Weber.

Miss Hanna Ostland, a nurse at the Wayne Hospital, went to Sioux City and Lake Okoboji, to spend her annual vacation.

Mrs. Mary Bickford returned to her home at Beaumont, Texas, today after visiting at Wayne several weeks with her sister, Mrs. L. Larsen.

Mrs. W. C. Wightman from California came today to visit friends here, and join her husband and son who are here. She has been visiting in Ohio and other points east.

Carload watermelons on track, direct from the patch, selling at about 1/2 usual price. Every melon guaranteed—Hurry!—adv.

Basket Store  
Rundell's Grocery  
Wednesday afternoon Mrs. Blerer of Council Bluffs, Iowa, and her sister, Mrs. L. M. Beeler of Norfolk came to spend the afternoon with Miss Mary Mason and other friends. Miss Sewel was one of her classmates when they were high school girls at Wayne.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ferguson returned this week from three weeks spent at various points in Minnesota. They visited at Fort Snelling, and fished in the Minnesota lakes, and had a splendid time; except that for some reason the Democrat failed to reach them as expected, and as it should have done.

Henry Kay left Wednesday morning for St. Louis to visit the wife and son. The lad is taking special treatment for the relief of a crippled condition in which infantile paralysis left him. Mr. Kay tells us that he is doing nicely, and will soon be able to walk without crutches. They expect to have to remain about four months yet.

**Just a few sizes of Oxfords at \$2.90. Gamble & Senter.**—adv.

C. Laven tells us that Louie Thies, seven miles southwest of Wayne begins work today on a modern hog house, corner and granary. The corner and granary will be 28x36, with 16 foot posts. The hog house will be 18x40. Concrete floors and foundation will be the first put in. It will be a valuable improvement on the farm, and one which will pay an annual dividend in saving of grain and feed.

Sal-vel has advanced 10%. Will sell at old price during month of July. Rundell.—adv.

A hustle for recruits to enlist in Company F, 6th Nebraska regiment was made in Thurston county the latter part of last week and Winnebago young men responded nobly. A continuous string of volunteers, visited the offices of United States Commissioner W. E. Whiteomb, at this place Friday and Saturday where they were signed up and sent to Dr. Johnson for medical examination. Patriotism predominated thruout the two days and some of our best young men offered their services. Fifty-nine signed up but several out of this number were unable to pass, however those that did not pass the physical examination are deserving of full credit, as their intentions were good. Company F, stands first in the 6th regiment, having reported a membership of 112 men. Winnebago precinct furnished the largest number of any precinct in the county and her full quota for the first draft has been satisfied. Winnebago people are proud of the boys who volunteered and enlisted their services with Uncle Sam in this world war against autocracy and militarism.—Winnebago. Chiefstain.

To keep your hogs, horses, cattle and sheep in healthy condition buy for them Blackman's Medicated Salt brick, sold and guaranteed at Fortners Feed Mill.—adv.



of interest to Women

A long delayed shipment of Ladies Fancy Shoes have just arrived. They are certainly beauties, being made of the finest kid in the much wanted shades of Ivory and Pearl Gray. The tops are high, the vamps are slender and trim looking, the heels are leather covered and have aluminum plates. These shoes were ordered last March at lower prices than now prevail and you may buy them at spring prices. \$7.50 and \$8.75.

Ivory and Pearl Gray are to be very popular again this fall for fancy dress wear; here is a chance to get a pair at a very reasonable price.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

Several especially nice patterns in big room size rugs have just come. They are Axminster and Velvet especially suitable for Parlor use and the patterns are neat all over figures now very popular. There are styles in Rugs now-a-days the same as in dresses and if you are buying, why not come here and get the new designs?

A. H. E. R. N.'S

We have prepared to bring you foot comfort during the hot summer months. Neat low heel strap slippers of the softest kid and good looking enough to wear downtown, are now here in all sizes and we will guarantee you will enjoy wearing them. We also have low heeled high shoes of black kid as soft as gloves. All at moderate prices.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

Good serviceable bathing suits for the boy and girls are here for 60c and \$1.25. We expect a good assortment of Ladies suits next week.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

Washable dress skirts either in plain white or sport patterns \$1.25 to \$3.75. If you prefer to have a special skirt made, you may select any material in our stock of skirting by the yard and we will have your skirt ready in two days time.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

You can get very pretty wash-dresses for your 4 year to 14 year old girls for \$1.00 or \$1.25. For yourself a neat porch dress of light colored gingham or lawn costs but \$1.50 to \$3.00.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

On our bargain shoe table are boys black Oxfords of good wearing leather at \$1.50. Men's Oxfords in sizes 6 to 7 1/2 only at \$2.50. Ladies shoes and Oxfords in sizes 2 1/4 to 4 1/2 at \$2.50. These are all splendid wearing shoes of the best leather. The styles, however are not up-to-date, hence the very low bargain prices. Buy these shoes for everyday rough wear and save your nice shoes.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

You will find here a splendid assortment of motor caps, hats, and veils. Many of the styles are nice enough to wear for semi-dress. Prices 50c to \$2.00.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

Prices on hosiery and underwear continue to advance, but as we put in a large stock early last spring we are still able to sell them to you at very reasonable prices.

We have silk and fibre silk hose in all the best selling shades. We carry a complete assortment of men's as well as ladies' underwear.

A. H. E. R. N.'S

We guarantee Chase & Sanborn's coffees and teas to be the best values obtainable. We have four grades at 25c to 45c and we buy them fresh every week and grind them ourselves. Try Chase & Sanborn's this week.

**A. H. E. R. N.'s**

**West Point Races**

July 17, 18, 19

Big Race Program Each Day

There will be music and free attractions at this eighth annual meet equal to or better than any previous gathering.

More Than 75 Entries for the big purses. If you enjoy clean racing, come West Point, Nebraska

C. L. Anderson was a business visitor at Norfolk Tuesday. Misses Viola Gibson and Esther Glaser of Dixon arrived today for a visit with Miss Josephine Mack. \$3.90 to \$6 Oxfords now \$3.90. Gamble & Senter—adv. Bring your cream to Fortner, he buys independent—adv. John Lawrence, who was a lad at Wayne a score of years ago, perhaps, was here from Chicago Tuesday renewing acquaintance with those he knew here when a lad of 12 or 13. The Democrat, \$1.50 per year.

# CHAUTAQUA WEEK

COME AND BRING  
THE FAMILY  
GREAT GALA  
TIME

Your Opportunity to Save Money

-: ON :-

## FIRESTONE CASINGS

30x3	Plain Casing	- -	\$11.00
30x3½	" "	- -	13.75
30x3½	Non-Skid Casing	- -	15.50
32x3½	Plain Casing	- -	16.50
33x4	" "	- -	23.50
34x4	" "	- -	23.75

## CENTRAL GARAGE

When Wanting a Good Meal

Call At

## THE CALUMET

Where You Will Get the Best Going For  
Your Money. Soft Drinks, Cigars, Tobacco.

PROMPT SERVICE. DON'T MISS OUR SUNDAY DINNERS

### HOT WEATHER COMFORT

The Great Summer Special

### ICED TEA SPOONS & ICED TEA TUMBLERS

The spoons are good silver plate (double most similar goods), the glasses are thin glass, special shape & the wreath is cut and polished.

Iced Tea Spoons \$1.25 Per Set of Six  
Iced Tea Tumblers, cut glass, \$1.25 Per Set of Six

L. A. FANSKE, Jeweler & Optician  
[My Specialty is Watches]

#### PROGRAM

Children's Chautauqua at 9:30 a. m., and 4:30 p. m. each day except Sunday Story Hour for the "Wee Tots" at 3:00 p. m.

#### Saturday, August 4th

Afternoon—Vierra's Hawaiian Singers and Players. Delightful program of native music, weird, enhancing, melodious. A breath from the South Sea Islands.

Evening—Vierra's Hawaiian Singers and Players. Half hour of Hawaiian Airs.

Hon. Victor Murdock, Lecture, "National Remedies for National Ills."

#### Sunday, August 5th

Afternoon—Hugh Anderson Operatic Quintette. The best in music.

Harriette Gunn Roberson, Lecture, "Success Where You Are."

Evening—Hugh Anderson Operatic Quintette. Grand—musical festival, Program appropriate to the day.

#### Monday, August 6th

Featuring World's greatest Bell Soloist.

Geo. E. Colby, Cartoonist. Illustrated Lecture, "Facts, Fun and Fiction."

Evening—Round's All-Star Ladies' Orchestra and Specialty Company. Full Concert. Vocal and instrumental numbers, bells, whistling, monologues.

Geo. E. Colby, Crayon Artist.

#### Tuesday, August 7th

Lyceum Players, in miscellaneous numbers.

Governor H. A. Buehtel, "America and the Great War."

Lyceum Players in Three Act Comedy, "Rejuvenation" an excellent play excellently rendered by an excellent company.

#### Wednesday, August 8th

Afternoon—Royal Gwent Welsh Male Singers, in miscellaneous program.

Sarah Mildred Willmer, dramatic reading, "Experience."

Evening—Royal Gwent Welsh Male Singers. Famous prize singers from Wales, in grand concert.

#### Thursday, August 9th

Afternoon—Oberg and Barnaby. Authors-composers, unique original entertainers.

Dr. Lena K. Sadler, Lecture, "Little Foxes," followed by round table conference conducted by Drs. Lena K. and Wm. S. Sadler.

Evening—Oberg and Barnaby. Thirty minutes with the entertainers.

Dr. Wm. S. Sadler, eminent physician, surgeon, pointed, popular practical lecture, "Faith and Fear."

#### Friday, August 10th

Afternoon—Mason Jubilee Singers. Delightful program of genuine old-fashioned jubilee and camp-meeting songs.

Evening—Mason Jubilee Singers. Thirty minutes of jubilee songs.

Strickland Gilliland, foremost humorist, "Sunshine and Awkwardness"

Pageant "Good Fairy Thrift" will be given by the "Juniors" on closing day, at 4:30 p. m.

## CLARK'S GARAGE

Service Station For the Famous Usl Storage Batteries. The battery With the Exclusive Machine Pasted Plates. Oxyactylene Welding and all Kinds of Repairing. The Largest Stock of Tires and Accessories in Northeast Nebraska.

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WAYNE

NEBRASKA

## FARM IMPLEMENTS

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Deering & John Deere Binders  
Chevrolet and Studebaker Cars

## C. W. HISCOX

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## MARCUS KROGER

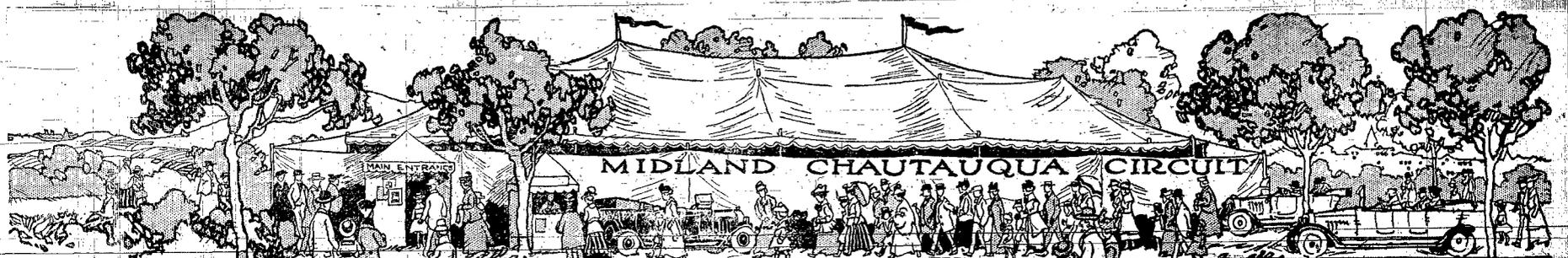
Wayne, Nebraska

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COMMISSIONERS' PROCEEDINGS

Wayne, Nebraska, July 3rd, 1917.

Board met as per adjournment. All members present. The following claims were on motion audited and allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the respective funds as follows:

General Fund

No.	Name.	What For	Amount.
602	Henry Rethwisch,	Freight advanced	\$ 9.02
606	Thomas Hennessy,	Unloading tubes and road work	2.00
609	T. F. Stroud & Co.,	Road drag scrapers	18.84
615	Huse Publishing Co.,	Supplies for clerk of District Court	27.50
620	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	Wheel scraper	29.70
624	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	Supplies for grader	40.50
625	Henry Rethwisch,	Freight advanced	18.56
627	George T. Porter,	Board and jailor fees of Chas. L. Meyers	8.00
628	B. H. McEachon,	Oil for engine	4.80
629	Geo. T. Porter,	Salary from May 4th to June 4th	100.00
630	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	road drag	23.85
631	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	road drag	23.85
632	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	2 drag scrapers	24.50
636	City of Wayne,	lights for June	8.42
638	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	road drag	23.85
640	Herman Milder,	Supplies for John Miller	14.53
641	Chas. W. Reynolds,	Certificates to State Engineer	10.00
642	Chas. W. Reynolds,	Postage and express for May	6.84
643	Isom & Son,	Blacksmithing	7.60
649	Hammond & Stephens Co.,	Supplies for County Superintendent	7.88
656	Mrs. W. P. Agler,	2nd quarter rent and 4 weeks board of pauper	79.00
657	Frank Sederstrom,	Automobile livery hire	10.00
660	F. M. Corbit,	Freight advanced	12.98
661	C. J. Shea,	Roofing Co., Repairing slate roof on Court House	145.26
662	Forrest L. Hughes,	Court attendance	14.00
663	Forrest L. Hughes,	Salary for quarter	100.00
664	Forrest L. Hughes,	Postage for May and June	2.23
665	J. E. Harmon,	Salary for June	60.00
666	R. B. Judson & Co.,	Supplies for jail	7.00
671	J. J. Ahern,	Supplies for Elcher family	3.93
672	Geo. T. Porter,	Board and jailor fees for John G. Wright	62.00
673	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	Grader supplies	5.00
674	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	Grader supplies	4.00
677	Pearl E. Sewell,	Salary and postage for June	121.74
678	Wayne Herald,	Printing	24.74
681	Chas. W. Reynolds,	Salary for June	137.50
687	W. P. Behmer,	Assessing Huskins precinct and Hoskins Village	118.37
694	Standard Oil Co.,	oil for engine	35.31
695	Geo. S. Farran,	Cash and express advanced	9.03
697	Geo. S. Farran,	Commissioner services	98.15
698	F. M. Corbit,	Commissioner services	92.75
701	Henry Rethwisch,	Commissioner services	75.95
702	F. S. Berry,	Salary as county attorney and expense for 1st half of year	421.05

Bridge Fund

688	Norfolk Bridge & Construction Co.,	Concrete bridge work	1542.82
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Inheritance Tax Fund

688	Norfolk Bridge & Construction Co.,	Concrete Bridge work	701.46
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General Road Fund

614	Fort Dodge Culvert Co.,	Corrugated galvanized culverts	264.52
617	B. S. Fleming,	Road and grader work	74.50
623	Wm. Owen,	Fencing	1.75
633	Fort Dodge Culvert Co.,	Corrugated galvanized culvert, claimed at \$270.40, allowed at	251.84
646	C. L. Drew,	Road work	59.00
651	E. P. Rackow,	Oil and pulling grader with engine, claimed \$17.00, allowed at	15.00
667	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	Armed iron culverts	159.20
698	Geo. S. Farran,	Overseeing road work	21.00
700	Henry Rethwisch,	Overseeing road work	28.00
703	P. M. Corbit,	Overseeing road work	24.50

Automobile or Motor Vehicle Fund

605	Earl Lound,	Dragging roads	24.00
608	Ray Robinson,	Dragging roads	17.85
613	A. N. Granquist,	Dragging roads and road work	12.50
628	E. H. Mabach,	Dragging roads	19.00
634	Mark Benschop,	Dragging roads and road work	19.35
658	Andrew H. Johnson,	Dragging roads	12.50
672	Don Porter,	Dragging roads and road work	35.95
680	Raymond Gildersleeve,	Dragging roads	5.00
684	Adolph Dorman,	Dragging roads	12.00
699	Edward Rethwisch,	Dragging roads	11.00

Road District No. 15

613	Village of Winside,	road fund	230.00
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Road District No. 22

601	D. W. Marnane,	road work	7.50
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Road District No. 23

607	T. A. Hennessy,	Road work	22.50
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Road District No. 26

606	Thomas Hennessy,	Road work	8.00
608	Wm. Mills,	Raising bridge	4.00
609	T. A. Hennessy,	Road work	37.50
679	Don Porter,	Road work and dragging roads	10.00

Road District No. 34

686	D. J. Cavanaugh,	Grader work	28.80
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Road District No. 35

670	T. A. Hennessy,	Road work	15.00
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Road District No. 37

635	J. E. Mahaffey,	Running engine	58.50
686	D. J. Cavanaugh,	Grader work	28.80

Road District No. 42

675	Carl Meyer,	Road work	10.50
676	Bernard Meyer,	Road work, claimed \$9.50, allowed at	9.25
685	Adolph Dorman,	Road work	37.75

Road District No. 44

657	Andrew Johnson,	Road work	8.10
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Road District No. 46

682	Harry Brittain,	Road and grader work	45.00
683	J. C. Miller,	Road and grader work	40.50

Road District No. 47

622	F. H. Kay,	Road work	24.25
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Road District No. 50

654	Will L. Baker,	Road work and grader work	45.00
655	Herman Baker,	Road and grader work	18.00

Road District No. 52

704	Otto Greenwald,	Grader work	6.50
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Road District No. 54

619	Neise Granquist,	Road work	20.25
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Road District No. 58

610	Harry Tidrick,	Road and grader work	46.00
612	Myron Brown,	Road work	3.50
644	Chris Nelson,	Road work	1.50
693	Hudson Tidrick,	Road work	15.20

Road District No. 59

621	Wm. Kant,	Road work	7.00
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Road District No. 61

603	Henry Carstens,	Road and grader work	29.75
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Road District No. 62

663	E. P. Rackow,	Engine pulling grader	30.00
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Road District No. 63

652	E. P. Rackow,	Engine pulling grader	7.50
659	Frank Miller,	Road work	7.00
660	Fred Melsberghy,	Road work	12.25
681	Henry Pals,	Grader work	7.00
692	Ed Maroz,	Road work	3.50

Road District No. 64

645	Chas. Wendt,	Road work	10.50
648	P. Brumels,	Road work	8.75

Special Levy for Road District No. 22

600	T. A. Hennessy,	Road work	27.00
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Special Levy for Road District No. 47

639	Ellis Johnson,	Road and grader work	20.00
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Special Levy for Road District No. 64

650	E. P. Rackow,	Engine pulling grader	61.50
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Rejected Claims

616	Wm. Owen,	Fencing, claimed \$1.75, was examined and on motion rejected	
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Whereas, Clinton Fry, Guardian of the estate of Ellen Fry, an insane person, has made application to the commissioners of Wayne county for their approval of the proposed mortgaging of certain real estate for the purpose of defraying expenses of a dwelling owned by the said Clinton Fry in which the said Ellen Fry has only an interest by virtue of her marital relations with the said Clinton Fry, we hereby certify that we have examined into the necessity of said proposed mortgaging, and find it necessary, and we fully approve the same.

The following claims are on file against the county, but have not been examined or allowed at this time:

1915—519 for \$0.

1916—476 for \$4, 998 for \$2.

1917—421 for \$2, 26, 453 for \$1, 28, 402 for \$14, 495 for \$2, 603 for \$43.32,

510 for \$10.70, 557 for \$21.50, 576 for \$0.71, 571 for \$36, 582 for 10.50, 604 for \$250, 614 for \$188, 626, 637 for \$25, 647 for \$26.

Whereupon Board adjourned to July 17th, 1917.

CHAS. W. REYNOLDS, Clerk.

WET OR WASHED EGGS.

They Spoil Easily and Cause an Enormous and Needless Loss.

Eggs are needlessly spoiled every year by washing and wetting. Approximately 5,010,000 dozen eggs spoil every year because some one has let clean eggs get wet or has washed dirty eggs before sending them to market, according to the specialists of the United States department of agriculture. Careful investigation of large quantities of stored eggs show that from 17 to 22 per cent of washed eggs become worthless in storage, whereas only 4 to 8 per cent of dirty eggs stored unwashed spoil. The explanation is simple.

Water removes from the shell of the egg a gelatinous covering which helps keep air and germs out of the inside of the egg. Once the covering is removed by washing or rain which gets to eggs in the nest, germs and mold have ready access to the contents and spoil the eggs.

The enormous loss in storage eggs largely can be prevented if producers and egg handlers, especially during March, April and May, refrain from washing eggs destined for the storage markets and take pains to reduce the number of dirty eggs by providing plenty of clean, sheltered nests for their hens.

In view of this great loss of valuable food the department urges country storekeepers and hucksters not to accept washed eggs for shipment in case lots. Shiny eggs, especially in the early spring, probably have been washed. All washed eggs purchased should be sold locally for immediate consumption.

CREDIT AS CAPITAL.

Use It, Invest It, but Do Not Impair Nor Squander It.

A prominent member of the financial district, who has had many ups and downs financially—who has been independently rich on several different occasions and who has frequently been in the place where he did not know where next month's rent might come from, states unequivocally that "credit is a man's best capital."

He says that credit is something that may be invested and used to great advantage in business, but should not be squandered, lived on or worn away. "A man's credit may outlast a dozen fortunes and enable him to succeed on another attempt," he avers, and states further that he has recently written something to the effect that it is useless and foolish to advise men to keep out of debt. Useless, because men who are not so constituted cannot keep out of debt, and foolish because the great majority of men cannot do business without credit.

"To use one's credit in business may be a wise and profitable investment, but to live on credit and thus wear it away is always dangerous. A man should live on what he earns and invest his credit only after careful investigation, and when his best judgment convinces him that it will be safe and likely to yield a profit."

The author of the foregoing is now in circumstances of affluence after having lost high well on to a dozen fortunes. He attributes his final success to the fact that he never abused his credit.—Wall Street Journal.

Pay, Pray and Peg Away.

In a Long Island village there used to be and still is a group of people who thought a good deal of each other in spite of what they said, which was frequently of an unsympathetic nature. The group existed under various self imposed names and had a semihumorous motto, which ran, "Pay, pray and peg away."

All the members of this little association are still alive, kicking and good natured.

It seems a good idea to suggest that their motto be made public and urged for more general adoption.—New York Sun.

The Word "Data."

When you are tempted to use the word "data" stop and reflect. There is a good word, "facts," that in most cases is better. Remember that "data" is a plural noun. "Datum" is the singular, and it means something that is known already. Data are things given, known. It is a mark of ignorance to say "this data."—Youth's Companion.

A Notable Status.

In the beautiful city of Buenos Aires is perhaps the only status in the world erected by white men to a negro. This is the statue of Falucho, a negro soldier who refused to haul down the Argentine flag at the bidding of the Spanish soldiery during the first Argentine revolution and was shot down by the Spanish.

Hungry Robins.

On an average day food is brought to the robin's nest every fifteen minutes. Each young robin requires daily two or three times its weight in bugs and worms. When food is offered these over hungry little creatures open their large yellow mouths wide and jostle each other.

Plenty of Time.

"That judge has given twenty or thirty men ninety days each."

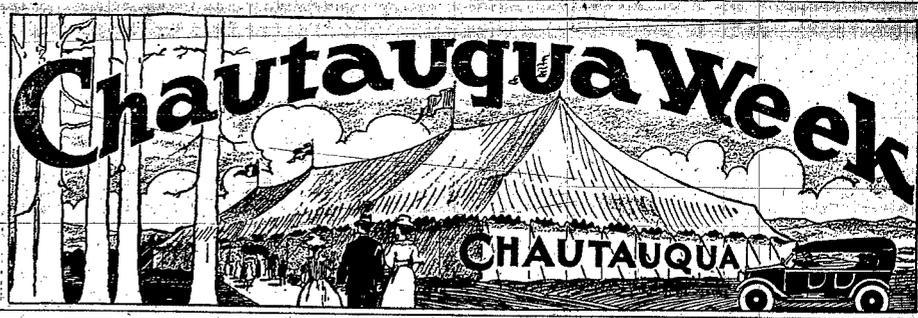
"What of it?"

"Seems to be no limit to a court calendar."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Wanted More.

He—I only know that I love you. She—Oh, dear! I thought you knew how to make money too.—Boston Transcript.

The business that's in a rut is ripening for the grave, merely an enlarged cat.



**Chautauqua Week**  
The Wakefield Chautauqua Starts July 28---Lasts Six Days  
Six big days of entertainment, splendid lectures and patriotic music, all for the price of \$2.00.

Remember the dates - - - July 28 to August 2

THE BEST DAIRY FEED

Made From Grain From Which the Human Food Values Have Been Taken.

By Prof. F. D. Fuller.  
[National Crop Improvement Service.]  
The reason why the best dairy feeds are less expensive than the same grains on the farm is because the principal elements of human food are taken from these grains before they are ever made into feed. The by-products of cereal mills, glucose factories, malt houses, etc., constitute often more than 50 per cent of the total bulk of mixed dairy feeds of the better class.

These oats, barley and corn by-products are considered by experts in animal nutrition as very valuable feed materials. After these cereals are ground in the manufacture of alcohol, for which the use is growing more important daily in the arts, the solid residue is dried in vacuo, and is then known as "dried grains." If made from corn, these grains contain on an average of about 30 per cent crude protein and 10 per cent crude fat. If made from rye, while valuable, they are of somewhat lower feed value. The barley residue contains over 70 per cent more crude protein than wheat bran and twice as much crude fat. In fact, their food value is largely increased by the process.

All these products are widely used by the best dairy feeders and are relied upon very extensively in milk production. There is no doubt of the fact that if the supply of these products were radically limited or entirely exhausted, it would have a serious effect upon the milk production throughout the country and the dairymen would have one more burden added to their already overtaxed strength.

Cottonseed meal is composed principally of the kernel, with such portion of the hull as is necessary in the manufacture of oil. Cottonseed meal, if choice, must contain at least 41 per cent crude protein. It is one of the richest of all feeds in this substance and carries about 8 per cent crude fat. On account of its extreme concentration it can be fed only in limited quantities and always in conjunction with some products to furnish bulk. This meal is an important ingredient in many manufactured feeds.

HOME MIXED FEEDS.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]  
When a man undertakes to mix his own rations, what does he do? He buys straight feeds. Take cottonseed meal as a common example. There are a great many different grades of cottonseed meal, and the man who is looking for a low-priced feed is sure to get a low grade. The demand for cheap feeding ingredients has caused the quality to be gradually whittled down. Consequently the farmer nearly always works with feeds which are poorer than he believes them to be. He does not get adequate state protection because inspectors do not go to a farmer's barn to draw samples, and even if they did, it would be hard to get a complete chain of evidence.

A farmer has no facilities for having his feed analyzed and he doesn't know what he is working with. The analyses of mixed feeds costs about ten cents per ton, and if every farmer will read the various bulletins from the agricultural colleges he will soon know those brands which can be depended upon. There is no doubt that at the present prices of grain any farmer can save money by selling his cereal crops and buying mixed feed. Cornmeal, all meal and cottonseed meal are all high, but the by-products of barley and rye are all more reasonable in price.

Corn has become costly largely due to the demand for pork and beef. Americans will have those meats at almost any price. This puts corn on a meat basis, and the dairy business will have to fall back on the by-products of grains.

GIVE COWS PLENTY OF WATER.

[National Crop Improvement Service.]  
When cows are in full milk they require plenty of water. It is stated authoritatively that cows in full flow of milk will consume 50 per cent more water than when dry.

Poor feed spoils to poor feeders.

Only that part of the feed that digest is of use—the rest is mostly fertilizer material.

Get your printing done at this office.

Living Music.

To move the body to the rhythm of the universe, andante, presto, fast or slow, keeping the accent steady and sure.

To use the voice in melodious speaking, with kind and gentle words, to stranger or a friend.

In all events of daily life and work to resolve the discords and to blend the moments into one harmonious whole.

A mind to set in form the theme of life, announce the subject clear and true and work it to satisfying close.

To find within the soul the beauty bearing message of the song divine. This is to set the days to music and to be a symphony.—Evangeline Close in Musician.

For Cleaning Paints.

An easy way to clean paints. Paints in the bathroom or kitchen that have been soiled from smoke or grease can be easily cleaned by heating vinegar, and with the use of a sponge wipe the paints. In order to obtain best results the vinegar should be heated several times during the process. When completed the paints will be thoroughly clean and look like new.

A Point Conceded.

"Your nation hasn't much appreciation of statuary," remarked the critical visitor.

"I said that years ago," replied Grandpa Mint, "when they took the wooden Indian away from in front of the cigar store."—Washington Star.

Deserved Some.

Bibsan Frocks—This cake is awful nice, mamma. (Silence.) This cake is awful nice, mamma.

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Honey, two for 25c to close at Rundell's.—adv.

Michael Bauman of Emerson was a Wayne business visitor Tuesday.

Misses Agnes and Eleanor Nelson spent Sunday at Winside with friends.

Robt. Pratt of Fairfax, South Dakota, was a Wayne business visitor Sunday.

J. G. Mines went to Sioux City Tuesday for a short visit at the Boy Scout camp.

Miss Ruby Ellington of Center spent Sunday at Wayne with Misses Foster and Beutow.

**\$6.50 to \$8 Oxfords \$4.90 Gamble & Senter—adv.**

Mrs. M. A. Speers of Norfolk came to Wayne Monday evening for a few days visit with friends.

Misses Alfreda Lundgren and Judith Hagstman were Wayne visitors Tuesday, returning to Sioux City in the evening.

A 50c duster free with a regular 50c bottle of Wizard Polish as long as the present supply lasts. Rundell's Grocery.—adv.

A bit of care now in caring for the surplus garden products will give you string beans next winter, corn and other vegetables.

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Miss Mabel Sumner came from Sioux City the first of the week to accept the place of stenographer for F. S. Berry. Miss Sumner formerly attended college here, and Wayne is not entirely new to her.

**Waist pressing one of our specialties. Give us a trial and be convinced, Wayne Cleaning and Dye Works.**

Stephen Nichols went to the Black Hills Monday on an extended trip. Mr. Nichols lived near Lead and Deadwood in the early days of '77 and tells some interesting stories of the hardships of those times.

John Lawrence of Chicago was a business visitor at Wayne Tuesday. John's parents lived at Wayne twenty five years ago and John, Jr., spent his boyhood days here. He looked up some old friends during his short stay at Wayne and enjoyed a pleasant visit.

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**Variety Store News**

Below are some of the Canning and Preserving Goods which the busy housewife needs and the thrifty one ought to get. They are all necessary to do the job right and in order to do the job economically you should get them at the Variety Store.

Parawax, the pound, 15c.

Genuine Boyd Fruit Jar Caps, heavy zinc 39c doz. A cheaper grade 29c.

Fruit Jars, Mason and Economy, from 65c up the dozen.

Fruit Jar Fillers, Glass and Aluminum, 10c.

Fruit Jar Rubbers, 5c and 10c the dozen. The 10c grade is extra heavy and really the cheaper.

Glass or Aluminum Measuring Cups, 10c.

Jelly Moulds, 35c the dozen.

Jelly Glasses, good grade and clear crystal, 39c the dozen.

Enameled Collanders, 25c and 35c.

Preserve Kettles, all sizes and grades and prices. As a comparative value I quote a 14 qt. grey enameled Preserve Kettle, 50c.

Dishpans and Pails in tin and enamel at the most reasonable prices.

Housekeepers Aprons in Bungalow, Middy and Breakfast styles from 75c up.

**J. C. Nuss**

**MONEY SAVING PRICES**

We have selected a number of items from our Grocery Stock and for Saturday we will sell them at prices that will mean a saving.

<p><b>Macaroni</b></p> <p>We have secured a large shipment of macaroni spaghetti. They are made from the best of Durham wheat and their purity is guaranteed. While this shipment lasts we will sell it at</p> <p><b>10 Packages 98c</b></p>	<p><b>Crackers</b></p> <p>is one of the items that has been "high". Saturday we are going to sell a 4 lb. box of quality crackers, made by one of the best factories, at</p> <p><b>59c</b></p>	<p><b>Raisins</b></p> <p>Put up in a large package weighing 15 ounces. They are an Extra Fancy Seedless Raisin and will be sold at</p> <p><b>11c</b></p>	<p><b>Cantaloupes</b></p> <p>Just at this season the quality of the California Cantalope is at its best. For Saturday we are going to have some of the large ones to sell at</p> <p><b>9c</b></p>	<p><b>Washington Crisps</b></p> <p>Corn Flakes is one of the popular foods for hot weather. The food value is large. Washington Crisps are put up in a waxite package so they retain their flavor and crispness.</p> <p>Special price for Saturday</p> <p><b>10c</b></p>
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There are many other items in our Grocery stock that we can save you money on if you will give us a trial.

**The Orr & Orr Co.**

Phone 247 WAYNE Phone 247

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**J. C. Nuss**

**Silk shirts in various grades and colors at Morgan's Toggery—adv.**

J. H. Wendte returned Tuesday from a business trip to Valentine.

Senator Phil H. Kohl was a visitor at Tekamah Wednesday.

Miss Dixon and Miss Lee of Norfolk visited at Wayne over Sunday.

Miss Minnie Jones was a Randolph visitor Wednesday with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Gibson were Omaha visitors several days this week.

Geo. Roskopf returned Tuesday from Omaha where he had been on a business trip.

Miss Phyllis Brown of Omaha came Wednesday to visit at the home of her aunt, Mrs. L. L. Way.

Miss Luvena Giese is home from a week vacation, spent with her sister, Mrs. Erickson of Red Oak, Iowa.

This kind of weather is making many a bushel of corn daily—that is—it is getting the corn ready for a great finish.

P. J. Hanson of Dallas, South Dakota, returned home Wednesday morning after a pleasant visit with relatives at Wayne.

Mrs. J. A. Piper of Lincoln returned to her home Wednesday morning after a weeks visit with her daughter, Miss Elsie Ford Piper.

Miss Mabel DeWitt who has been attending summer school here, was compelled to give up her work on account of sickness and went home Wednesday morning.

**Now is the time to save feed and gain milk by using the Dr. Hess Fly Chaser, sold under a money-back guarantee by Fortner at the feed mill. It is true to name, and has not raised in price—adv.**

Mrs. Jeffries will have a special sale of hats Friday and Saturday at the Ladies Ready to Wear Store. Any hat in the house at **\$1.98**

Mrs. D. B. Fletcher from Carroll was a Wayne visitor Monday, coming this far with her mother, who was returning to her home in Thurston county.

It was a splendid rain Tuesday evening, with about one-third of an inch fall. Perhaps it was not needed, but no one objected to the cooler wave next morning.

Mrs. Ada Rennie went to Omaha Tuesday to meet her daughter, Lynette and Miss Lila Gardner who have been visiting for several weeks at Nebraska City with Miss Gardner's aunt, Mrs. Bloomingdale. They returned home last evening.

Judge James Britton returned home the first of the week from an absence of several weeks spent at Freeport, Illinois, where he took a course of treatment for his health. All will be glad to know that he is looking better than when he left.

S. Fishman is here from Cheyenne county this week, and talking of the merits of that county farm lands. He has a lot of satisfied patrons from this vicinity on lands he sold there last season, as one may see by glancing at the advertisement which he has on another page.

**When you want to feed good shorts get it from Fortner's. The price is right.—adv**

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Johnson and Miss Ella Stone went to Rochester, Minnesota, Tuesday to consult the Drs. Mayo. Miss Stone has been a great sufferer with a sinus infection for several years and it is to be hoped that her trip will prove beneficial.

Mrs. Marie O'Donnell Weekes of Norfolk, a deputy state pure food inspector and editor of the Norfolk Press was a Wayne visitor Tuesday. While here she was a pleasant caller at the Democrat office and, as president of the Northeast Nebraska Editorial Association, helped to perfect the program for the entertainment of the visiting editors at Wayne July 27 and 28.

From what we hear and know of the races at Westpoint next week if the roads permit of automobile travel there will be many a car load from Wayne over the trail. The news reports indicate that some of the best and fastest horses in the country will be there. They have a fast track and splendid grounds so that camping and picnicking form a part of the pleasure of an outing there.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Halsted went to Schuyler Wednesday morning where they will visit several days before going to Omaha where they expect to make their future home. Mr. Halsted has been in the employ of the Standard Oil Company at Wayne but resigned recently.

A. H. Backhaus of the Pierce County Leader was at Wayne Tuesday afternoon, driving over with Mr. Pilger of the State Normal board, who came here to attend a committee meeting in the matter of securing additional college grounds. The Democrat received a fraternal call.

Fred R. Dean and family returned Monday evening from a visit at the home of his parents at Eau Claire, Wisconsin, where they attended a partial reunion of the family of which he is a member. He reports a very happy time. Leaving here by automobile Tuesday morning they went by train from Sioux City and were home for dinner the fourth. The return trip was made equally quick, the automobile being in waiting to bring them from Sioux City Monday evening, they arriving there on a train too late to make connections on the this line.

Ellis Kendrick from near Carroll was a business visitor at Sioux City Wednesday.

Mrs. P. C. Crockett and daughters, Martha and Alice, spent Wednesday at Sioux City.

**A nice pair of low shoes would help some these hot days. Morgan's Toggery—adv.**

Mrs. Anton Lerner and children, Elsie, John and Will spent Wednesday at Sioux City.

Miss Ruby Stewart went to Winside Tuesday to spend a few days with her sister, Mrs. C. M. Sokol.

There will be a joint installation of the Odd Fellows and Rebekahs on the evening of Friday, July 13th.

Mrs. George Walsh of Atchison, Kansas, arrived in Wayne Tuesday evening for a visit with Mrs. R. M. Meyer.

Mrs. Jeffries will have a special sale of hats Friday and Saturday at the Ladies Ready to Wear Store. Any hat in the house at **\$1.98**

Hofstra will destroy mites, lice, flies, in fact all kinds of insects on plants or animals. Non-poisonous to the human family. Try it. Rundell, —adv.

Miss Effie Wallace started Wednesday morning to visit relatives at Atlantic, Iowa. From there she plans to visit other places before finally returning to her home southwest of Wayne.

Miss Effie Carpenter left Wednesday morning to visit at the home of an aunt near Duluth, Minnesota. Her mother, Mrs. Kate Carpenter, and Vera Powers accompanied her as far as Sioux City, and spent the day there.

Mrs. Severance, wife of the elated Conductor Severance, was here from Bloomfield Wednesday on her way to visit at Omaha. She tells us that she is thinking of Wayne for a home in the near future, but has not yet fully decided to locate here.

Mrs. T. K. Gossard of Winnebago, who with her children has been with her mother, Mrs. E. Parcel at Harrison and Hay Springs for a visit of several weeks, left for home Wednesday. She returned to Wayne with her mother the first of the week.

**TO BE PRIZED**

Is a restaurant where you need not apologize for the quality of the food, the kind of service, the looks of the linen and the grade of China and silverware. This fact accounts for the popularity of our restaurant among people who enjoy meals properly cooked and tastefully served.

**GEM CAFE**

Mrs. E. L. McCollm, Manager

**THE CENTRAL MARKET**

is headquarters for anything you may need

**IN MEATS**

Just now you will find the young chickens ready for a Sunday dinner. TRY A FRY

**CREAM**

in strictly sanitary containers—never used but once—and absolutely no danger of bringing some other family trouble to your door.

There is some satisfaction in eating bread spread with the LESSMAN BUTTER. None better. We sell it.

**THE CENTRAL MEAT MARKET**

Fred R. Dean, Prop. Phones 66 and 67

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Miss Lorene Whitman went to Norfolk Monday evening to attend a ball given at the country club.

**Just received - a big line of bathing suits. Morgan's Toggery—adv.**

Next Thursday at the Fred Philleo home the missionary society of the Presbyterian church will meet.

Ward Randol, who recently joined the medical department of army service is home from Ft. Meade, South Dakota, on a five day furlough. He is quite enthusiastic about the work in his branch of the service.

J. M. Nairn, of the U. S. cavalry has been spending a short furlough with his folks at Carroll, and left Wednesday to report for duty at Ft. Logan, Colorado. He has been in the service about three years, and was stationed along the Mexican border for a considerable time during the days when trouble might be looked for from that direction. His mother accompanied him as far as Wayne.

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# I OFFER \$10.00 AN ACRE

## PROFIT

on all land in Cheyenne county which you purchased During the Year 1916

### Hundreds Want to Buy

Never have I known of such a demand for good land as there has been for the past two seasons. I went into the land business one year ago last May, and during the first twelve months I sold over 35,000 acres in Cheyenne county. And from all prospects business this year will be even more rushing. People who went to the Sidney vicinity a year or two ago are just beginning to appreciate the bargain, and naturally they are telling friends at home all about it. It doesn't take long for the good news to spread; so that it is altogether reasonable to suppose that there will be a steady trend of homeseekers to Cheyenne county. Get into the procession before all the available land is taken up.

### Very Few Want to Sell

The letter from Fred Peperkorn, reproduced in the center of this page, echoes the opinion of every land holder in the county. Many who bought land from me last year are returning for more this season. August Dangberg recently added to his acreage in Cheyenne county a choice half section and William Kugler bought an additional quarter section. The crop last year which surpassed all expectations and the unusual prospects this year combine to give to every landowner in Cheyenne county that "married for life" feeling which is altogether satisfying. The remarkable growth out there is no "soap bubble" boom, I assure you. It is "honest to goodness" progress. Ask those who have made Cheyenne county their home. Ask them if they are planning on leaving. They will all tell you the same story.

### A Word of History

For the benefit of those who have never seen Cheyenne county and the thriving little city of Sidney, I want to tell you a few facts about the change that has come over this section of the state during the sixteen years that I have known it. Then it was known merely as a cattle country; today it is a farming area. Then the American bank at Sidney, the only bank of any moment in the county, had deposits of \$68,000; today that same bank carries \$1,400,000 deposits and ten other banks, established throught the county also do a thriving business.

The town of Sidney has a population of 2500 and is steadily growing. Four modern hotels, giving 280 rooms, are always crowded to the limits. Good schools and prosperous churches of the leading denominations make Sidney an ideal home town.

You will like the wide awake, cordial spirit of Sidney folk. Visit the town once, and you will want to return for good.

Sidney, Nebr., June 25, 1917

Editor Wayne Herald,  
Wayne, Nebraska.

Dear Sir:--I am going to drop a few lines on my way to Oregon. I stopped off at Sidney, Cheyenne county, to look at the land which I bought last year from Simon Fishman. Before leaving Wayne I figured on selling the land if I could get a little advance. Mr. Fishman offered me a \$15 an acre profit on the land.

After looking over the land, I decided not to sell. Instead I bought another piece of land and when I get back to Wayne county I expect to sell some of my land there and buy more in Cheyenne county.

I saw the greatest wheat field I ever saw, and I believe there is no better in the country. The corn is exceptionally good, also. I will stop in Sidney again on my way home, and will be ready to tell Wayne county people all about the crops. The alfalfa now is as good as any in Wayne county.

Yours truly,  
Fred Peperkorn.

### Read This List

Below is just a partial list of men and women of the Wayne vicinity, many of whom you know personally, who are rejoicing because they own land in Cheyenne county.

Ben Nissen .....	160 acres
Herman Steuve .....	160 acres
Clyde Oman .....	1280 acres
George Otte .....	160 acres
August Steuve .....	160 acres
August Danberg .....	800 acres
Fred Peperkorn .....	320 acres
William Kugler .....	480 acres
E. B. Chichester .....	640 acres
Mrs. Ada Rennick .....	240 acres
Mrs. Jennie Jones .....	160 acres
Louis Winegar .....	160 acres
H. W. Straight .....	160 acres
Selligman .....	160 acres
Henry Peterson .....	160 acres
Otto Janke .....	160 acres
John Smith .....	320 acres
M. Montgomery .....	320 acres

Remember this includes only the sales in Wayne county. Many from other parts of Nebraska as well as Iowa, Illinois, and other states have been heavy buyers in Cheyenne county.

### Don't Dream of Owning Land—Buy It Now!

Do you know there is nothing that will give you such a feeling of safety and satisfaction than just knowing that you own a piece of land. Land is property that you are sure of. Nothing can snatch it away. It cannot fade away over night. It constantly rises in value. It is a rock bottom, gilt edged security.

Now there is no reason in the world why you should not get in on the ground floor on this remarkable opening in Cheyenne county. My terms are satisfactory to the men who do not have unlimited capital. Remember, I do not work with any real estate firm. I own every acre of land that I sell. Therefore you have an agent's commission, which often

amounts to several dollars per acre.

I give you the opportunity of looking over the land before you buy. You take absolutely no chance. Talk over Cheyenne county with your friends who have seen and invested. They will tell you the truth. Then come to the Kohl Land Office and let me show you what I have to offer you. I expect to be in Wayne all this summer. Come in and let me tell you how one woman is going to make enough from this year's crop to pay for her quarter section of land. Let me tell you about this year's wheat crop. Buying a farm in Cheyenne county means money for you. Can you afford to pass up this chance?

# SIMON FISHMAN

**AS OTHERS SEE THINGS**

**Saddling Youth With Age**

Coleridge Blade:—One should keep in touch with modern thought all the time. If he don't, instead of simply suffering rheumatism in the joints he is dying from the top down. Women are coming into their own. They are about ready to stop displaying a nicely turned ankle up to the knee for the edification of the men, who are nothing to them, and donning instead comfortable trousers that convey no veiled intimations. They are out-growing the old mistress idea that child-birth is a sort of calamity and becoming real women ready to accept the child responsibility of their physical being. They are soon going to demand that men cease being sensual charlatans and begin being purely fathers. In short, they are going to follow out the true instincts of their being and live a pure life based on solid and patent principle and cease being the pretty plaything of a man. And from the girls will come these more advanced changes because elder women are like elder men and still steeped in the falacies of custom and the idiosyncrasies of conventionalty.

**Always the Devil Scare**

The editor of the Coleridge Blade thinks it would be a sensible and modern idea for the Sunday schools to close when the public schools do for the summer vacation. We would agree with him if we could coax, adjure or compel the devil to take a vacation also.—Belden Progress.

The devil, you say?—The Blade editor has no personal acquaintance with any such person. Could the Progress editor maybe tell us where he keeps himself? We will surely do our bit to have him go fishing. He must be an ornery old souse if he would keep children shut in even for one hour and all dolled up when the great, generous creator is calling them to come out among his flowers and his birds, out where brooks babble and bright-eyed squirrels bark remonstrance, out where the grass is cool and the shade entrancing and the flecked blue dome is a constant kaleidoscope of wonder and castle grooming. Calling them to come and play ere the winter blasts have frozen up the lessons of omnipotence and the curtain goes down on the panorama of the master mind.

Mrs. Weekes' Last Word:—Madison county farm women showed their title to their reputation for progressiveness in the election of the second woman county agent in a County Homemakers' association with a membership of more than 200 country women that has been formed to assume local direction of the county agent's work. The enterprise is a co-operative arrangement between the United States department of agriculture, the agricultural extension service of the university of Nebraska

and the Homemakers' association. Funds for the support of the work are provided by the government and the local association. Miss Louise Meredith, of the home economics extension service of the university, has been appointed county agent. She began work Monday. Norfolk women have not shown the interest in this project that it merits and The Press believes that is only true because the matter has not been given sufficient consideration due to the stress of other work here. The Press is anxious to see Norfolk women have the benefit of this splendid service and to that end has pledged a part of a day of the editor's time in a further canvass of the city for membership. We can not all be soldiers and nurses, but we can all do our bit in the home—America's real foundation stone.

Panic stricken white people are very like panic stricken cattle. On the great prairies in my cow-boy days I witnessed several stampedes of big herds of cattle. I have seen a frightened herd of cattle rush thru a tight wire fence as they might have gone thru a fence of thread. I have seen them stampede into a river, the leaders being trampled upon and drowned by the ruthless horde behind. One night last week I was a passenger upon a large ship on Lake Michigan, leaving Chicago harbor. The boat had been chartered for the night, and four thousand persons were aboard, mostly members of the Modern Woodmen society. It was a happy multitude, and practically every passenger came from the land country, having no knowledge of maritime matters. Some body had blundered. The ship was far overloaded. A fine band was playing, and scores of people were dancing. Without warning there was a terrible shock, and the boat came to a stop. No one seemed to know the cause of the shock. At first the majority of passengers took the situation jokingly, and went on with the merry-making. But very soon a wild rumor began to creep over the ship. The rumor said we had struck an uncharted rock, and that the ship was sinking. This rumor was accepted as gospel truth when the great siren of the steamer began blowing distress signals. Up to this time some of the cooler heads had been speaking to the multitude in effort to calm all fears, but immediately following the blowing of the distress signals there was a mad rush for the life-belts. I knew the danger was great, not the danger that the ship would sink, but the danger that the panic-stricken passengers would rush so wildly from side to side as to make the boat turn turtle, just as the Great Eastern did in that same harbor a year ago, but even in the face of the danger I really enjoyed the funny side of the situation. I saw a fat woman fall in a dead faint when she discovered that her life-belt was not long enough to fasten around her fat proportions. I pleaded with a fellow who appeared to be leader of the band, urging him to keep on playing and thus quiet the people, but the answer he gave me was to make the desperate jump for one of the many life-belts suspended from the deck ceiling. I saw a beautiful girl and heard her pleading with some young men to get the life-belts ready for launching in case of necessity. One young man told the girl consolingly that he would protect her in any emergency. The young fellow really meant what he said but I noticed that his hands trembled so violently that he was utterly unable to fasten a life-belt about the slender form of his girl, and she had to do the fastening with her own hands. Not a soul on the ship was lost. Tug boats responded to the distress signal, and soon the damaged boat was drawn off the rock and back to the harbor pier. An experienced lake seaman told me that it was a narrow escape from a disaster which might have cost more human lives than the sinking of the Great Eastern. Since my experience that night I have been thinking much of President Wilson's advice to the American people. He has pleaded with us to sit steady in the boat. On that great lake steamer the greatest danger was that the frenzied passengers would rush so madly from side to side as to cause the boat to turn over, and thus few lives could have been saved. And so in this great war it will be well with the American people if we shall remain calm, and trust the captains of our government. They may make mistakes, but they will do a great deal better than we could do in their places. In the end they will bring the good American ship from the shoals of war, if only all the people shall remain quiet and calm, ready to lend a helping hand whenever our captains shall call.—Ex.

LET ME STACK YOUR HAY  
Having purchased a stacker, I solicit an order to stack hay in the vicinity of Wayne. My price per ton is reasonable, and I guarantee to so build the stack that the hay will not injure by rain—a water-proof stack. J. C. Pawelski, Phone black 69.—26-t

**NEWS OF NEBRASKA**

**TOLD IN A FEW WORDS**

Fifteen volunteers enlisted at Naper at the Fourth of July celebration.

D. M. Emery, Rock Island conductor, living at Fairbury, has resigned to join the Second Reserve Engineers for France.

Three more Nebraskans have passed the aviation examination and will go to Princeton university to train. They are J. J. Offett of Omaha and Frank J. Reed and O. A. Ralston of Lincoln.

Axtein, a chestnut stallion owned by Sam Harris of Aurora, Ill., with Harris driving, set a new world's 2:11 trot record for a stallion in a race on a half-mile dirt track at Lincoln, covering the distance in the third heat in 2:09 1/4.

A new record for marriage licenses issued in Dodge county has been hung up. In the past six months, County Judge Waldo Wintersteen has written 211 permits for as many couples. This is seventy-four more than the record for the same period a year ago.

It is announced that Saunders county will undertake now to raise \$35,000 for the Red Cross fund. Saunders county is one of the richest counties in Nebraska. Frank Kirchman has been placed in charge of the campaign.

Relatives of Hattie Suchland, former well known Fremont teacher, and Harry Rump, business man of Fremont, have received telegrams announcing their marriage in Sioux City. The announcement came as a surprise.

High water in the Platte undermined a piling on the Burlington's bridge across that river near Grand Island. One train was delayed about five hours before repairs were made. It was necessary to drive one new piling to make repairs.

The foundation of a new church to be erected by the Episcopal missionary district has been completed at Holland and the structure will be completed within the next few weeks. Services will be conducted there by Dean Shaw of Alliance.

Laud Commissioner Shumway favors investment of some of the surplus funds of the state in federal farm loan bonds, now that the federal government has turned down the subscription made to the liberty bonds and cut it from \$500,000 to \$150,000.

Mrs. Fred Vogt of Elba was found shot in the head close to the road five miles south of St. Paul. She had been dead only a short time.

Sheriff Atwood and County Attorney Dorby are investigating. It is thought she was murdered and thrown from an automobile.

Governor Keith Neville will issue a proclamation in the near future designating a day when Nebraska women may register for any line of wartime service.

This is the assurance which was given to the executive committee of the State Women's Council of Defense which was held in Lincoln.

Under the new law which goes into effect on July 24th, dealers in automobiles in the state must make a monthly report to the secretary of state of all persons who purchase machines from them. This will have the effect of halting the practice of new owners in using the car number sign of the dealer.

Mrs. R. B. Schneider left Fremont for New York City to visit her daughter, Mrs. Etta Schneider-Turner, who will leave on Saturday for France with the intention of serving as a nurse in American hospitals. Mrs. Turner was formerly a prominent Fremont girl and daughter of the late R. B. Schneider.

Automobile and motorcycle races on the Bradstreet two-mile track attracted a large crowd at Grand Island. Leroy of Lincoln won first in three motorcycle races. Muhl of Grand Island was second. In the automobile race of forty miles Ruenker of Grand Island won first with Strohl of Aurora second.

Mrs. Sarah A. May, mother of Mrs. E. W. Clancy, died at the home of her daughter in Beatrice, aged about 80 years. She was the widow of the late Col. Gordon A. May, and had made her home in Beatrice for the past seven years. She is survived by three daughters, Mrs. Clancy of Beatrice, Mrs. H. P. Morgan of Chicago and Olive May, the actress.

Passersby saved two small children of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd H. Brock from burning to death at Geneva when they broke into a burning building and rescued the little tots who were peacefully sleeping. The parents had put the children to bed, locked the doors and had gone to town to take part in the Fourth of July celebration. The house was destroyed. The fire is believed to have been incendiary.

Clyde Forney, the Falls City young man, arrested at Wymore on a charge of passing a check on a Wymore bank in which he had no funds, was arraigned in district court before Judge L. M. Pemberton. He entered a plea of guilty and the court, taking into consideration the youth of the young man and the fact that it was his first offense, fined Forney \$100 and costs. The parents of Forney have stated that they will make good the check for \$18 which Forney gave in payment for a suit of clothes.

Green alfalfa, piled in the alley-way of his granary, caused W. E. Toap, residing southwest of Bladen, a loss of considerable extent. The resulting spontaneous combustion set fire to the building and destroyed all its contents, including 850 bushels of corn and \$500 worth of machinery.

Aristides Bougloyis and Constantinos Lecopoulos, the two Greeks whom Steve Hangos of Grand Island accused of having buncoed him out of \$1,400 by the promise of doubling his money over night and thereafter deftly exchanged the package, have been sentenced to from one to five years in the penitentiary.

Joe Nelson, Christ Benson and John A. Jensen of Minden were fined \$100 each and costs in district court in Minden last week when they were convicted of giving away intoxicating liquor. Benson has furnished bond in the sum of \$500 and will carry the case to higher court. Nelson and Jensen paid their fines.

Constantine J. Smyth of Omaha, former attorney general of Nebraska and more recently special counsel to the department of justice in the Pacific telephone case and other important trust cases, has been appointed by President Wilson chief justice of the court of appeals of the District of Columbia to succeed Chief Justice Sheppard, who retired recently.

Nine children of W. H. Bookwalter of Beatrice have each been remembered with a gift of \$100,000 from their father, a brother of the late Col. J. W. Bookwalter, Ohio capitalist, who died in Italy some time ago. Mr. Bookwalter was one of the three principal beneficiaries under his brother's will, receiving over \$1,000,000 from the estate. Of this amount he has distributed \$100,000 each to his children.

During the severe electrical storm last Tuesday night lightning struck an outbuilding on the Seward county poor farm, and every building on the farm save the main building was destroyed. The main building housed the keeper and his family and eleven inmates. A sweeping rain followed the stroke of lightning and saved the main building.

Elmwood celebrated the fourth, for the first time in three years, with a flag raising, patriotic speeches, a ball game and other sports. Mayor Ed Penderman made a short speech at the flag raising. The flag was raised by George Worley, oldest veteran of the civil war. Ex-Congressman Poland made the principal address of the day. Elmwood defeated North Branch in a game of ball by a score of 19 to 6.

Victor Wilson, member of the Nebraska railway commission, in discussing the refusal of the interstate commerce commission to grant a general advance of 15 per cent in railroad rates throughout the country, made no effort to conceal his pleasure and to indicate that the Nebraska state railway commission and the commissions of a few other states are largely responsible for the defeat of the advance asked for by the railroads.

The seven drivers in charge of the Beatrice merchants' delivery system went on a strike at the time at which they were due to make their first afternoon deliveries. The boys claim they have been receiving unfair treatment from some of the merchants, being obliged to pay for all delivery losses whether it is shown they were actually responsible or not. They refuse to go back to work until different arrangements are made.

Graf Margines, alleged "slacker" arrested at Calhoun, Neb., last week, had a hearing before the United States commissioner at Omaha and after registering, was released on \$5,000 bail, the bond being signed by himself. Margines, who is a Mexican, declares he is not yet 20 years of age. He served ten months with Carranza and says he has seen enough war. "I don't want a job in the army," he told the commissioner through an interpreter. "I am looking for work."

Three men giving their names as Harold Jones, Harold Shaw and George Martin and their homes at Phillips, though they are known to be Central City young men of other names were arrested at Grand Island on the charge of having liquor in their possession illegally. The officers seized two small kegs of beer which they claimed were purchased before May 1. They were apprehended by Chief of Police Mandeville and Sheriff Atwood of Howard county, seven miles northeast of the city.

"Doc" Fredericks, garage man of Wood River, has a fractured hip, Bob Clark's head is severely cut, Clifford McKee has several broken ribs and Oscar Nelson a broken arm as the result of an automobile collision at a country road intersection. The approach to the intersection is lined with trees so that Miss Agnes McLellan of Aida, who was driving southward, could not see the approach of Fredericks and his party from the west. Miss McLellan's car struck the other at the rear wheel. She and the three lady friends escaped uninjured.

Harvard did not celebrate the fourth but the Farmers' unions of the vicinity did, at Roy Megrue's grove, six miles north of town. There was a large crowd, more than two hundred, and fifty automobiles were counted, and horses and carriages in great numbers were hitched about the farm. Everybody brought their own dinners and enjoyed a hearty picnic dinner. Races, horse, foot, wheelbarrow, fat and lean men's and boys', were run. A game of baseball between the Blue Valley and the Heuge Valley teams resulted in victory for the former by a score of 3 to 2.

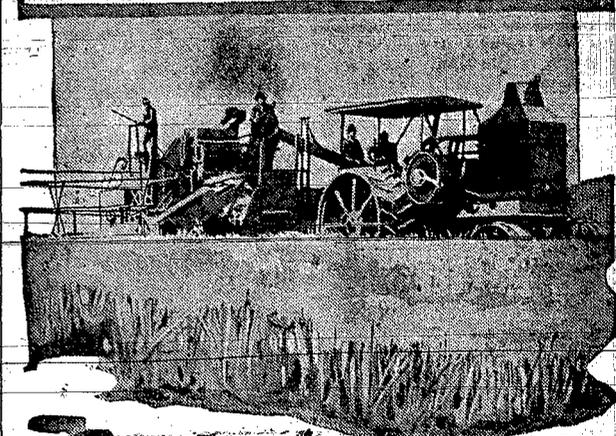
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But it is money that will return a big yield—if you safeguard your investment. You can lengthen the life and increase the efficiency of your tractor by using

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**STANDARD OIL COMPANY**  
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**NOTICE OF SPECIAL CITY ELECTION**

Notice is hereby given that a special City Election will be held in the City of Wayne, in Wayne county, Nebraska, on Tuesday, the 31st day of July, A. D. 1917, between the hours of 8:00 o'clock a. m. and 8:00 o'clock p. m. of said day, at the regular polling places in said city, to-wit: At the Court House, and at the City Hall, and at Beckenbauer's Undertaking Parlors, for the purpose of voting upon the following proposition, to-wit: "Shall the City of Wayne, in Wayne County, Nebraska, issue its negotiable bonds in the sum of Thirty Thousand (\$30,000) Dollars in aid of works of internal improvement, to-wit: For the purpose of improving streets in said city and draining wet lands in said city by constructing a system of storm sewers in said city, such bonds to be in denominations of One Thousand (\$1,000) Dollars each, bearing interest at five (5%) per cent per annum from the date of issue, payable annually, said bonds to become due in twenty (20) years from date of issue, but payable at the option of said city at any time after ten (10) years from the date of issue, interest and bonds payable at the fiscal agency provided by law; and shall said city levy an annual tax to pay the interest on said bonds as the same becomes due, and to create a sinking fund for the payment of said bonds as the same mature?"

For the bonds and tax.  
 Against the bonds and tax."

The polls at said election will be opened at 8:00 o'clock a. m. and will continue and remain open until 8:00

o'clock p. m. of said day, to-wit: Tuesday the 31st day of July, A. D. 1917. By order of the Mayor and Council of the City of Wayne, Nebraska. Dated June 27th, A. D. 1917. 26-5t (seal) G. A. LAMBERSON Mayor. J. M. CHERRY, City Clerk.

**SHERIFF'S SALE**

By virtue of an order of sale, to me directed, issued by the Clerk of the District Court of Wayne county, Nebraska, upon a decree rendered therein at the April, 1917 Term thereof, in an action pending in said court, wherein Mrs. L. A. Y. Stockdale was plaintiff and C. Clasen, C. R. Nelson, D. C. Nelson, comprising the firm of Clasen & Nelson Brothers, unincorporated, also Phoebe Jane Clasen, Dorothy Nelson, Nellie Nelson, Arthur G. Adams and Agnes N. Adams, were defendants, I will on the 30th day of July, A. D. 1917, at 2 o'clock p. m., at the door of the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the said county, in the court house in Wayne, in Wayne county, Nebraska, sell to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, to-wit: All of Lot 6, in block 19, Original town of Wayne, Nebraska, except the west 40 feet of said lot, to satisfy the aforesaid decree, the amount due thereon being \$1,095.56, with interest at 10% from June 2nd 1917 and costs and accruing costs. Dated at Wayne, Nebraska, this 25th day of June, A. D. 1917. 26-5t GEO. T. PORTER, Sheriff of Wayne County, Nebraska.

**WANTED**

1000 people to look at wall papers—the best Omaha line that will be shown in Wayne this year. See or call Boyce, the paper hanger.—adv. 7tf.

**"Central" Appreciates Your Kindness**

There are three operators concerned in every telephone call—you, the party you are talking to and "Central."

All three parties must cooperate if the best service is to be had.

The telephone operators are human, just as you are.

Being human, they appreciate kindness and courtesy, but resent unkindness and discourtesy just as any of us do.

Kindness begets kindness, courtesy creates courtesy and patience encourages patience.

If you wish to get the best out of your telephone, make it a point to be kind and courteous to the operators.

**STOP!**  
Don't let friction head your car toward the repair shop. Use

**Polarine**

THE STANDARD OIL FOR ALL MOTORS

Pure lubrication, every drop. Keeps all the power eating up the miles. Ends friction and over-heating. Adds years to the life of your motor. Look for the Polarine sign—it marks a reliable dealer and a safe place to stop. Use Red Crown Gasoline, the power-full motor fuel.

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**Polarine MOTOR OILS**

# LIVE STOCK PRICES AT SOUTH OMAHA

**Fat Cattle Strong to 10c Higher; Active at Advance**

**HOGS AGAIN DROP 15c-20c**

Fairly Liberal Receipts of Sheep and Lambs and Some Broadening of the Demand for Them—Desirable Grades Fully Steady—Common Kinds a Shade Easier.

Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, Neb., July 11, 1917.—Another very moderate Tuesday's run of cattle showed up, about 3,500 head, and the market showed further improvement. Trade was active under a healthy demand, and prices were strong to a time higher than Monday all around. Prime weighty heaves brought \$18.55 @ 18.85 and prime yearlings \$18.00 @ 18.10. Cows and heifers and stockers and feeders were slow and uneven sellers.

Quotations on cattle: Good to choice heaves, \$12.55 @ 13.55; fair to good heaves, \$11.75 @ 12.50; common to fair heaves, \$10.00 @ 11.50; good to choice yearlings, \$12.25 @ 13.00; fair to good yearlings, \$11.50 @ 12.25; common to fair yearlings, \$9.75 @ 11.25; good to choice grass heaves, \$10.75 @ 11.75; fair to good grass steers, \$9.50 @ 10.50; common to fair grass steers, \$8.25 @ 9.25; good to choice heifers, \$9.50 @ 10.50; good to choice cows, \$8.50 @ 9.75; fair to good cows, \$7.50 @ 8.50; canners and cutters, \$5.00 @ 7.50; veal calves, \$10.00 @ 13.50; beef bulls, \$8.00 @ 9.50; bologna bulls, \$5.50 @ 7.50; good to choice feeders, \$8.75 @ 9.50; fair to good feeders, \$7.75 @ 8.50; good to choice stockers, \$8.00 @ 9.00; fair to good stockers, \$7.50 @ 8.00; common to fair grades, \$6.75 @ 7.50; stock heifers, \$7.00 @ 8.00; stock cows, \$6.50 @ 7.50; stock calves, \$6.50 @ 9.00.

**Hogs Continue to Decline.**  
Receipts of hogs were liberal, about 15,000 head, and the two days' supply has been 7,000 larger than a week ago or a year ago. Packers were bearish and bids and sales were generally 15 @ 20c lower than Monday. Tops went at \$15.20 as against \$15.30 Monday and trading was largely at \$14.50 @ \$14.90 as against \$14.70 @ \$15.20 Monday—a 25 @ 40c decline for the two days.

**Sheep Steady to Lower.**  
There was a very respectable run of sheep and lambs for a Tuesday, about 7,500 head, and while the desirable grades sold readily at about steady prices there was further weakness in the medium and common grades and the general trade was decidedly slow. Quotations on sheep and lambs: Lambs, good to choice, \$15.75 @ 16.00; lambs, fair to good, \$15.00 @ 15.75; lambs, culls, \$13.00 @ 15.00; lambs, feeders, \$14.50 @ 15.00; yearlings, red westerns, \$11.00 @ 12.00; yearlings, range, \$10.00 @ 11.00; ewethers, fair to choice, \$9.00 @ 10.00; ewes, fair to choice, \$8.00 @ 8.75; ewes, culls and feeders, \$6.00 @ 8.50.

**Where Honor is Due.**  
Honor the unobtrusively good and think less of those whose merit is intellectually ability.—Herbert Spencer.

**Farmer, Fortner wants your Cream. Top price, fair test.—adv.**

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**Veterinarian**  
Office at Brick Barn Wayne, Nebr.

## THE HUMAN SKIN.

**Why White Races Invariably Die Out Quickly In the Tropics.**

One reason—and a most important one—why white races are unable to colonize the tropics, dying out inevitably in a generation or two, is that they have not enough sweat glands. The sweat glands are the refrigerating apparatus of the body. They draw water from the blood and pour it out upon the surface of the skin, where its evaporation keeps the temperature of the body down. That is why we make a person with a fever perspire profusely—it lowers the temperature. In drawing off the water the sweat glands draw off also many impurities from the blood, but their most important function is the regulation of the temperature of the blood.

Scientific investigation shows that for every square centimeter of the skin area on the fingers white Americans have 538 sweat glands, American negroes have 597, Filipinos 653, Moros 694 adult Negroites 700, Hindus 738 and Negro youths and children 950. As all the sweat glands are fully formed at birth and their number remains the same throughout life, the greater number found among the Negro youths is no doubt due to a corresponding difference in size of individuals. As the body grows the skin area increases and the glands become more dispersed.

It is evident that 700 sweat glands will pour out nearly 27 per cent more perspiration than will 538. Therefore there will be 27 per cent more evaporation, and so the Negro is comparatively comfortable in a tropical heat, that the white man finds almost unbearable.—New York World.

## TURNED THE TABLES.

**Two Incidents in the Careers of an American and a Belgian.**

More than ten years before Belgian relief was ever thought of a young American mining engineer who was in charge of important mining properties in China received a visit early one morning from a burly Belgian. The Belgian brusquely informed the young American that he had come to take charge of the properties. The American had received no official notice of the change in management, and he did not much like the manners of the Belgian, but he quietly accepted his new status. He explained to the Belgian that two heads often are better than one and offered to help manage the properties jointly. The Belgian accepted.

The two men worked together for about six months. Then one day the burly Belgian lost his temper and with it his more experienced fellow manager, for the young American promptly resigned his position and left the property of the company.

The name of the young American was Herbert Clark Hoover. Now observe how Nemesis pursues proud mortals! In October, 1914, this same Belgian, at the suggestion of the American ambassador in London, called on an American who, Mr. Page said, was the logical man to head the work of relieving starving Belgium. The American was Herbert C. Hoover.—World's Work.

## All Faced the Flag.

Justice Pendleton of the New York supreme court was examining applicants for citizenship recently when a band in the park began playing "The Star Spangled Banner." It was written by Francis Scott Key, Justice Pendleton's grandfather. The justice turned his head toward the window, and the hubbub in the court ceased. Then the justice rose to his feet, and the men who were seeking the right to take the flag as their own rose with him. Everybody faced the flag that was draped on the courtroom wall. Not a soul moved until the music ceased. Then the justice bowed and resumed his seat, and the work of making citizens went on again.

## Made a Lock For the Key.

An old and curious key and lock are attached to the door of Temple church in Fleet street, London. The key weighs seven pounds, is eighteen inches long, and, unlike other keys, it was not made for the lock. On the contrary, the lock was made for it. Both key and lock have been in use since the crusades, the church itself having been built by the Knights Templars in 1485.—London Spectator.

## Hold Yourself Erect.

Keep erect if you want to keep on the road to good health—Slouch or slump and you are apt to find yourself headed for the sick bed, for rounded shoulders and relaxed abdominal walls are often associated with serious nervous maladies.—Chicago Herald.

## Taking the Honor.

Mrs. Smith—They tell me that one of the girls made a faux pas at the cooking class lunch that everybody noticed. Mrs. Comeup (proudly)—I guess it was my daughter. She can make any of them French things.—Baltimore American.

## Her Reply.

"Silence is golden."  
"Maybe, but I'd like to see anybody get any money out of you without talking for it."—Detroit Free Press.

## Cynical.

Doctor—You absolutely must give up coffee. It's a slow poison. Aged Patient—Ha, ha! I bet my heels think it's infernally slow.—Life.

## Her Sphere.

"Are you affiliated with any reform organization?"  
"Yes, I do write."—New York Times.

## DOUBLE DUTY

**A Dairy Ration Has Two Main Uses—Life and Product.**

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

A ration is divided into two parts:

1. The part needed to maintain or keep the animal alive.

2. The part needed to make stored-up material like wool, fat, meat or milk.

Milk is roughly in solids, one-third each casein (protein), fat and sugar. The casein in milk can only be furnished by the protein in the food. The fat and sugar may be derived from either protein, fat or carbohydrates.

If a cow has the ability to give 50 pounds of milk containing two pounds of casein, and only gets enough protein to make one pound of casein, then she will only give 25 pounds of milk.

A balanced ration is one that has just the exact amount of protein, fat and carbohydrates that the cow needs. Just what this is we cannot ever say exactly, because the amounts vary from week to week and no two cows are alike, nor are feeds alike.

A practical ration is one that has sufficient protein and enough total food to make the greatest amount of milk without the cow losing weight.

A commercially successful ration is the one that makes the most milk or profit, keeps the cow healthy and enables the use of the most roughage.

All the hay and ensilage a cow can eat will keep her alive and make about 15 pounds of milk. Any more milk has to come from grain or grain feed.

The farm can usually raise carbohydrates cheap in the form of hay and ensilage, and, outside of clover, peas, etc., protein can usually be bought cheaper than it can be raised.

The average price of protein feeds with 20 per cent digestible protein was about \$25 to \$35 per ton before the war, but the prices are much higher now, while hay (clover) with 5 1/2 per cent digestible protein has been rated at \$10 per ton, so the protein feed at \$40 would furnish protein about the same as clover at \$10.

## DIFFERENT COWS, DIFFERENT FEEDS.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

No suggestions that we can offer nor any other formula that can be made can be followed to the letter as a druggist follows the prescription of a physician. Feeds vary in their nutritive values, some being better than the average and some not as good, and cows vary in their ability to digest and transform nutriment. These conditions make it necessary for the feeder to use a good deal of judgment and not follow too blindly the suggestions of others. Any good stock feed is recommended as a base, to be supplemented by home-grown roughage.

## CONCENTRATES FOR RATIONS

Taken From an Article by E. S. Savage, Professor of Animal Husbandry, New York College of Agriculture.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

A good rule to follow in all rations is to have at least three plants represented in the ration. There are seven factors which should be considered: (1) Bulk, (2) Digestibility, (3) Relation between the digestible protein and carbohydrates and fat, (4) Variety, (5) Suitability of the feeds to the animal and product, (6) Palatability, (7) Cost.

As an example, choosing the cheapest feeds relatively, considering material values, suitability and all, we would recommend the following mixture of grains as suitable for dairy cows at present prices:

600 pounds distillers dried grains.  
400 pounds gluten feed.  
800 pounds wheat bran or brewers dried grains.  
400 pounds hominy feed.  
200 pounds cottonseed or oil meal.

## SALT FOR CATTLE.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Professor Henry says that a cow requires three-quarters of an ounce per day per 1000 lbs. of weight and six-tenths of an ounce per day per 20 lbs. milk. Therefore, a cow which weighs 1200 lbs. and gives 30 lbs. milk should have 1.8 ounce salt. It must be remembered, however, that salt is generally included in high-grade dairy feeds; it is well to give cows access to extra salt. They will take what their roughage demands.

## THE PRICE OF FEED.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

Feed is handled on a smaller margin than coal, ton for ton. The retail feed dealer who buys in carload lots can sell as cheap as the manufacturer can in less-than-carload lots, the difference in freight rates being the dealer's gross profit. In nearly every instance, a group of farmers can order their feed, through a dealer, in carloads and make a material saving. The difference in freight alone will show a good profit.

Take the chill off the drinking water in cold weather and cows will drink more and produce more.

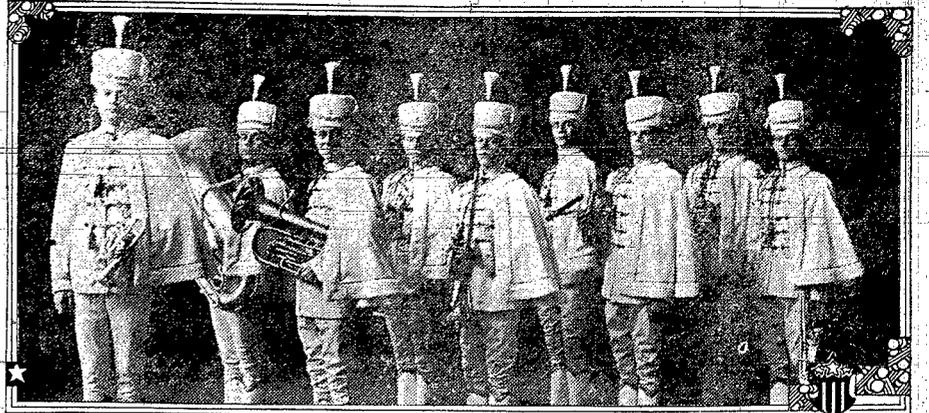
Don't argue too fine on rations. Be liberal but don't overfeed. You can kill all of your profit by feeding more than the cow can assimilate.

(National Crop Improvement Service.)

The human element in dairy feed is important. Two men may have the same equipment, one make good money, the other fail, while both are supposed to be feeding by the same system and the same tables.

More sense is good cow sense.

## White Hussars, a Vocal and Singing Band



MOST TALKED OF MUSICAL ORGANIZATION IN AMERICA TODAY WILL BE HEARD ON THE LAST DAY OF THE CHAUTAUQUA.

## An attraction at Wakefield Chautauqua---July 28 to Aug. 2

### WITH THE WAYNE CHURCHES

#### Baptist Church

(Rev. Fletcher J. Jordan, Pastor)

There will be the usual preaching services in the Baptist church next Sunday. The pastor speaks at both services. In the morning at 10:30 the sermon will deal with the "True Worship." At 8:00 o'clock the subject will be "Jesus the Only Way."

The Sunday school meets at 11:30. The attendance has been good and the interest keen. Let us try during the hot weather to work just a little harder and be present each Sunday ourselves. A class will be found for all ages.

The B. Y. P. U. meets at 7:00. The subject is "God Our Helper" Ps. 121: 1-3, and the leader is Mrs. J. G. W. Lewis. This is a great theme and should mean much to all who come. The young people of the Baptist church will give an ice cream social next Saturday evening on the church lawn. This is the first one given by the young peoples' society this season and should be well patronized. Remember the date and come prepared to spend a nice evening with your friends.

Choir practice next Thursday evening at 8:00 o'clock. A cordial invitation is given to all those who sing and are not in other choirs to join the choir.

The doors of the First Baptist church are open for all who desire to worship. Come and let us get acquainted with you.

#### Methodist Church

(Rev. A. S. Buell, Pastor)

The Fourth Quarterly Conference will be held Monday, July 16, at 8 p. m. All official members are urged to be present at this important meeting.

The pastor is visiting the membership of the church in the interest of the benevolent budget this week.

A great automobile trip is being planned by the Epworth Leaguers of the Norfolk district to the Nebraska Epworth assembly in Lincoln July 31 to August 9. The train of autos will leave Wayne at 8:30 a. m. July 31st. All who can do so are invited to join this caravan. The different groups of cars will all meet at Wisner by 10 o'clock, stop for a picnic dinner and reach Lincoln about 5 o'clock. One of our greatest Assembly programs is arranged for this year, and the world visioned and world famed talent will be of unusual interest to all. If you are interested be sure to ask for a program and for permits for your car.

Ten o'clock sharp Sunday morning is a most enjoyable hour for the Sunday school. Preaching service at 11 o'clock and the united evening service 7:30 in the evening. You are especially invited to enjoy the evenings worship with us in our home-like church.

#### St. Paul's English Lutheran Church

(Rev. J. H. Fetterolf, Pastor)

Next Sunday at 11 a. m. the sacrament of the altar will be administered. We would like every member to make arrangements to be present at this important service. There will be no evening services.

At a meeting of the church officers to be held this week, the matter of evening services during July and August will be disposed of and their decision announced next Sunday. We hope there will be no falling off in attendance at the Sunday school service thru the hot months. Sunday school meets every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock.

#### German Lutheran Church

(Rev. Rudolph Moehring, Pastor)

There will be Sunday school at 10 o'clock, and preaching service at 11 o'clock in the morning. At 3 o'clock in the afternoon the pastor will preach at Winside.

#### THE CRADLE

LINDSAY—Monday, July 2, 1917, to John A. Lindsay and wife, a daughter.

### CONDENSED GARDEN NOTES

(From Official Bulletin No. 12 B.)

Beets may be sown this month with prospects of a very satisfactory crop. Sow in rows 15 inches apart covering about 1 1/2 inches deep.

Most varieties of bush beans will make a crop yet if planted soon. They require about 40 days to attain a size large enough for food. They may require watering if the season prove dry.

Turnips should not be sown earlier than the middle of July and not do well as late as the first of August. A better yield is usually obtained by planting in rows, thinning properly and cultivating. They should be stored in a cool cellar for winter and spring use. They may be kept from growing by cutting the top end quite deep when topping. Stored in sand or dry dirt in a cellar they have been kept until well into the spring. The last sentence is not taken from the bulletin.

Few people appreciate Kohl-Rabi because they do not understand it. It is sometimes called turnip-rooted cabbage. The enlarged stem, or knob, is the edible part of the plant. It must be gathered before fully grown, otherwise it becomes tough and woody. Plenty of water is necessary to grow a good crop. Plant 3/4 inches deep and in rows 15 inches apart. When plants are three inches high, thin to six inches apart.

The Endive is a fall salad plant and can be used either as greens or as a salad. The seed should be planted about the first of August. They are small and should be sown in shallow drills, the rows about 15 inches apart. When the plants are two or three inches high they should

### WHAT WILL IT PROFIT YOU?

If there is any gain in keeping a bunch of hens in town and getting few or no eggs, we fail to see it. The editor is interested in a few biddies, and recently they went on a strike, all but a few of them, as hens will do if their pay is not satisfactory. Egg production fell way off. Feed right was the remedy. We went to Fortner's and purchased the "Just-rite" mash and a box of the Dr. Hess Pan-a-ce-a and commenced to feed them. In less than one week the egg production increased more than three-fold, and so continues, and the credit of the hen account came back to the right side of the ledger. We know that the trial has been profitable in our home, and believe it will apply as well elsewhere.—I.

### NATIONAL GUARD DRAFTED

With the National guard of several other states, that of Nebraska has been called to Federal service. President Wilson issued a proclamation in such form as to make the guard a part of the army of the United States. According to the daily press, the Nebraska troops will mobilize July 15, and it is that that they will soon after be sent to a southern training camp.



## PASSENGER ON THE SUBMARINED LUSITANIA

Manager of Gwent Welsh Male Singers in Open Boat Six Hours--to Be Here.

The manager of the Gwent Welsh Male Singers, Mr. Dewi Michael, now touring this country with his organization, was on the ill-fated Lusitania, when it was sunk. Their first tour of this country was made in 1913. Nine of the party were on their way to Wales on the Lusitania, at the close of their second tour covering the season of 1914 and 1915 and expected to return for the Chautauqua season when the vessel sank. Several of the company lost their lives but part of them were rescued, Mr. Michael being among the number. He was in the water for three-quarters of an hour and for six hours in an open boat. He doubtless owes his life to his ability as a swimmer. It is an experience which neither Mr. Michael or the other members like to talk about but he sometimes recounts the

emotion, mental anguish and physical suffering of those terrible hours.

That summer the chorus was reorganized and has been appearing in concert in the United States and Canada since that time. It is reported to be the "finest choir of the land of singers." The voices of the Welsh miners in southern Wales are said to be the sweetest in the world, and it was from the best of these that the company was formed. It will be remembered that Tom Lewis who was with Dr. Gunsaulus at the Chautauqua last year was from this same district. That we are able to hear on our own Chautauqua grounds the famous program which aroused such enthusiasm in the great audiences at the London Coliseum, and at Carnegie Hall, N. Y., should be a matter of community pride. Can you pronounce the name of the director, Dewi Llyfnyw? Yes, that's spelled right. To those who are not Welsh he is known as David John.

Wayne Chautauqua August 4th to 10th